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High Resolution Infrared Spectroscopy of Carbon Dioxide  
and Nitrous Oxide at Elevated Temperatures

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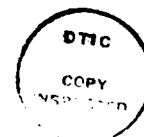
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## Preface

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# High Resolution Infrared Spectroscopy of Carbon Dioxide and Nitrous Oxide at Elevated Temperatures

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Although both  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  are minor constituents of the terrestrial atmosphere, they play leading roles in several current atmospheric problems. Both  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  are greenhouse gases, and while it is known that the atmospheric concentrations of both gases is increasing,<sup>1,2</sup> the impact of these trends on global temperature is not yet adequately understood.<sup>3</sup> In addition to being a greenhouse gas,  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  plays an indirect part in ozone chemistry.<sup>1,4,5</sup>

In addition to the direct knowledge gained by studying the high temperature spectra of gases, these studies help increase the general understanding of the

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1. Hudson, R.D. and Reed, E.I. (1979) The Stratosphere: Present and Future, NASA Report 1049
2. Weiss, R.F. (1981) The temporal and spatial distribution of tropospheric nitrous oxide, J. Geophys. Res., 86(C8):7185-7195.
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4. Crutzen, P.J. (1971) Ozone production rates in an oxygen, hydrogen, nitrogen-oxide atmosphere, J. Geophys. Res., 76:7311-7327.
5. World Meteorological Organization, Global Ozone Research and Monitoring Project, WMO Report No. 16 (1985).

physics of molecules.<sup>6</sup> Heating a molecule makes possible the observations of molecular transitions originating from highly excited rotation-vibration states. These observations can then be used to characterize the shape of the molecular potential function at increasing distances from the minimum of the potential function.

The infrared spectra of linear molecules like CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O are composed of vibration bands made up of a number of nearly equally spaced rotation lines.<sup>1</sup> At high temperatures, there is a great deal of overlapping of these bands. This overlapping causes two main problems. First, the line density in the experimental spectrum becomes very high, requiring high spectral resolution. Second, this overlapping masks the regular structure of each band, complicating line assignment. To assign lines, it is very helpful to have wide continuous spectral coverage so that entire band systems can be observed. A Fourier Spectrometer is ideally suited to the study of high temperature gases since it meets both of these needs by providing high resolution over a wide spectral region.

The AFGL high resolution Fourier Spectrometer has been used to carry out an ongoing study of atmospheric gases at elevated temperatures. This report summarizes the results that have been obtained during the present reporting period. Spectra were recorded of N<sub>2</sub>O and three different isotopic species of CO<sub>2</sub> in several different wavelength regions. The observed lines in the experimental spectra were then identified with individual molecular transitions for as many molecular transitions as possible (over 12,000 transitions). The final step was to use a least-squares fit to calculate new effective molecular constants.

## 2. THEORETICAL BACKGROUND

From a fundamental point of view, CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O possess similar physical properties. Both CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O are linear, triatomic molecules. They are isoelectronic<sup>6</sup> and have a nuclei of nearly equal charge and mass. Only the electronic ground state of either molecule is significantly populated in the present experiment, yet its configuration plays an important role in determining the rotation-vibration energy levels. This occurs through the coupling of the electronic spin or orbital angular momentum to the motion of the nuclei. However, in the ground electronic state of both CO<sub>2</sub> and N<sub>2</sub>O the net orbital and spin angular momenta of the electrons are zero, so there is no net electronic angular momentum to couple with the motion of the nuclei. There is a Fermi resonance between the bending mode,  $2\nu_2$ , and

6. Bowens-Jenkins, P.E., Cooper, D.L., and Richards, W.G. (1985) Ab initio computation of molecular similarity, J. Phys. Chem., 89(No. 11).

the symmetric stretching mode,  $\nu_1$ , in both molecules.<sup>7</sup> Coriolis interactions and  $l$ -type doubling also occur for both molecules. The Coriolis interaction<sup>8</sup> occurs because as the molecule rotates, the asymmetric stretching mode  $\nu_3$  becomes coupled with the bending mode  $\nu_2$ . For vibrational bands where the  $l$ -type doubling interaction occurs, each rotation-vibration energy level splits into two levels; an "e" level with a symmetric wave function, and an "f" level with an anti-symmetric wave function. The degeneracy of the e and the f energy levels is removed by the rotation of the molecule.

In several respects, however,  $\text{CO}_2$  differs from  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ . The main difference between the two molecules is the symmetry.  $\text{CO}_2$  has a symmetric structure (O-C-O) where the  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  structure is asymmetric N-N-O. These symmetry differences greatly affect the nature of the spectra. Due to the symmetry of the  $\text{CO}_2$  molecule, transitions involving the symmetry stretch mode,  $\nu_1$ , are not dipole allowed. In addition, alternating lines are missing from rotation-vibration transitions (they have zero statistical weight). If both of the oxygen atoms in the  $\text{CO}_2$  molecule are not of equal mass, the symmetry of the molecule is broken and the character of the spectrum becomes more like that of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ . This study covered both the symmetric isotopic species  $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$ , and  $^{12}\text{C}^{18}\text{O}_2$  and the asymmetric species  $^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$ ,  $^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$ , and  $^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{17}\text{O}$ .

The rotation-vibration energy term values,  $T(v, J)$ , of a linear molecule can be expressed as a power series in  $J(J+1)$ , that is

$$T(v, J) = G_v + B_v J(J+1) - D_v [J(J+1)]^2 + H_v [J(J+1)]^3 + L_v [J(J+1)]^4 \quad (1)$$

where  $G_v$ ,  $B_v$ , and so on, are effective molecular constants. Each line in the experimental spectra corresponds to the transition between a pair of rotation-vibration states. For those bands where  $l$ -type doubling occurs ( $l > 0$ ) two sets of effective molecular constants are used, one for the e levels and the other for the f levels.

The notation of the vibrational states that were used for  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  and  $\text{CO}_2$  is different. For  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  the notation was  $\nu_1 \nu_2 l \nu_3$ . For  $\text{CO}_2$  the AFGL notation<sup>9</sup> was used.

7. Tidwell, E.D., Plyler, E.K., and Benedict, W.S. (1960) Vibration-rotation bands of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ , J. Opt. Soc. Am., 50(No. 12):1243.

8. Herzberg, G. (1945) Molecular Spectra and Molecular Structure, Vol. II, Van Nostran Reinhold, New York.

9. McClatchey, R.A., Benedict, W.S., Clough, S.A., Burch, D.E., Calfee, R.F., Fox, K., Rothman, L.S., and Garing, J.S. (1973) AFCRL-Atmospheric Absorption Line Parameters Compilation, AFCRL-TR-73-0096, AD 762904.



In the AFGL notation the vibrational states are identified by  $v_1 v_2^l v_3^r$ , where "r" is the ranking index assigned to each member of a Fermi resonating group of levels. When a state is not involved in Fermi resonance,  $r = 1$  and the AFGL notation is essentially the same as the notation used for  $N_2O$ . When Fermi resonance is present the ranking index,  $r$ , is appended to the quantum numbers of the interacting state with the highest  $v_1$ . For example, the AFGL notation for the two states  $10^0 0$  and  $02^0 0$ , which are highly mixed by Fermi resonance, is 10001 and 10002.

### 3. MEASUREMENTS PERFORMED

The Air Force Geophysics Laboratory high resolution interferometer was used in conjunction with a high temperature absorption cell to make the spectral measurements. The  $N_2O$  and  $CO_2$  samples that were used in the study were heated to temperatures up to 800 K. The  $N_2O$  spectra were taken in the  $8 \mu m$  region using a  $N_2O$  sample of natural isotopic abundance. The  $CO_2$  spectra were taken in the  $2.8 \mu m$  and  $4.3 \mu m$  regions. Three different isotopic samples of  $CO_2$  were used, a sample of natural isotopic abundance, a sample enriched in  $^{13}C$ , and one enriched in  $^{18}O$ . As parts of this work have been completed, the results have been incorporated into two previous AFGL Technical Reports.<sup>10,11</sup> Table 1 gives a summary of where these results, including line positions, can be found for each molecule and spectral region. These results have also been published in The Journal of Molecular Spectroscopy.<sup>12,13</sup> In addition, the information on line position of  $CO_2$  have been incorporated into the 1986 edition of the AFGL HITRAN molecular database.<sup>14</sup>

10. Esplin, M. P., Sakai, H., Rothman, L. S., Vanasse, G. A., Barowy, W. M., and Huppi, R. J. (1986) Carbon Dioxide Line Positions in the 2.8 and 4.3 Micron Regions at 800 Kelvin, AFGL-TR-86-0046, ADA 173808.
11. Barowy, W. M., Esplin, M. P., Vanasse, G. A., and Huppi, R. J. (1987) Medium- and Long-Wave Infrared Absorption Spectra of Carbon Dioxide and Nitrous Oxide at 800K, AFGL-TR-87-0016, ADA 179430.
12. Esplin, M. P., and Rothman, L. S. (1983) Spectral measurements of high temperature isotopic carbon dioxide in the  $4.3 \mu m$ -region, J. Mol. Spectrosc., 116:351.
13. Esplin, M. P., and Rothman, L. S. (1986) Spectral measurements of high temperature isotopic carbon dioxide in the  $4.5$ - and  $2.8$ - $\mu m$  regions, J. Mol. Spectrosc., 100:193.
14. Rothman, L. S., Gamache, R. R., Goldman, A., Brown, L. R., Toth, R. A., Pickett, H. M., Poynter, R. L., Flaud, J.-M., Camy-Peyret, C., Barbe, A., Husson, N., Rinsland, C. P., and Smith, M. A. H. (1987) the HITRAN database: 1986 edition, Appl. Opt., 26:4058.

Table 1. Summary of Results of High Temperature Studies

Molecule	Number of Bands	Wavelength Region ( $\mu\text{m}$ )	Where Results Reported
$^{14}\text{N}_2^{16}\text{O}$	18	8	This report
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$	19	4.3	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$	15	4.3	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$	5	4.4	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{18}\text{O}_2$	5	4.3	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$	5	4.3	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$	5	4.4	AFGL-TR-87-0016 <sup>**</sup>
$^{13}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{17}\text{O}$	1	4.4	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$	11	2.7	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}^{18}\text{O}$	10	2.8	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>
$^{12}\text{C}^{16}\text{O}_2$	2	2.8	AFGL-TR-86-0046 <sup>*</sup>

<sup>\*</sup>ADA 173808

<sup>\*\*</sup>ADA 179430

#### 4. THE EXPERIMENTAL SETUP

The experimental apparatus consists of an infrared source, a high temperature absorption cell and the AFGL high resolution interferometer. A Nernst glower was used as the source of the infrared energy. The high temperature cell that was used has been described previously.<sup>15</sup> The central one-meter section of this cell can be heated to 800K and is triple passed using the Pfund configuration. The total absorption path of the cell is 3.5 meters, 3 meters of uniform high

15. Dalton, W.S., and Sakai, H. (1980) Absorption cell for the infrared spectroscopy of heated gas, Appl. Opt., 19:2413.

temperature and 1/4 meter on each end of the cell where the temperature drops to near ambient. Significant features of the AFGL High Resolution Interferometer include the use of cat's eye retro-reflectors, step and integrate instead of continuous carriage motion, and a digital demodulation and integration scheme.

The primary advantage of cat's eye retro-reflectors over flat mirrors is that cat's eyes are insensitive to tilt making it much easier to maintain alignment as the interferometer is scanned. A cat's eye retro-reflector also laterally displaces input and output beams making it possible to access both output beams. The optical signals from these two beams are complementary and so it is possible to use two detectors and operate them in a push-pull mode thus canceling out common mode errors. Using dual detectors also helps to reduce the effects of nonlinear detectors.<sup>16</sup> The two Cu:Ge detectors of the AFGL high resolution interferometer are mounted in the same liquid helium dewar. Using only one dewar reduces cooling costs and increases convenience. It also helps match the conditions experienced by the two detectors making the common mode rejection work better.

In our apparatus the infrared beam is chopped before entering the high temperature absorption cell. The infrared signals are then detected, demodulated, and integrated digitally. The digital data system allows for fast settling time after a step, but long integration time during data taking. It is also used to compensate for small amounts of chopper jitter and slight phase variations between the two complementary infrared channels.

Several components of the experimental apparatus have been reworked during this reporting period.<sup>10, 11</sup> Previously, the maximum usable wavelength of the interferometer was about 7  $\mu\text{m}$ , but by installing a KBr beamsplitter and Ge:Cu detectors the usable wavelength coverage has been extended to approximately 20  $\mu\text{m}$ . The infrared source chamber was also totally rebuilt. In addition to these modifications, others are underway to increase the accuracy, reliability, and ease of use of the interferometer. These additions include a new stabilized reference laser, an improved KBr beamsplitter, a remotely operable filter wheel, and a new data system.

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16. Guelachvili, G. (1986) Distortion free interferograms in Fourier transform spectroscopy with nonlinear detectors, Appl. Opt., 25:4644.

#### 4.1 Reference Laser

A new stabilized reference laser, a Laboratory for Science Model 220, has been installed in the interferometer. It has a long-term frequency drift of less than 50 kHz/day. Long-term stability is particularly important for use with a step and integrate interferometer like the AFGL high resolution interferometer where each spectral scan can require up to 15 hours. If the potential stability of the laser is to be realized, the laser must be maintained in a controlled environment. In addition to controlling the physical environment for the laser, retro-reflections of the laser beam must also be controlled.

The laser head of the Laboratory for Science Model 220 laser is physically separate from the power supply and most of the other electronics. It is only the laser head that must be placed in a controlled environment. The interferometer is operated in a vacuum, but the laser must be kept at atmospheric pressure so the laser head was placed in a pressurized enclosure and cables routed to the exterior of the vacuum chamber where the rest of the electronics were located. The previous reference laser also needed to be maintained at atmospheric pressure, but due to different mechanical designs of the two lasers it was not possible to place the new laser in the old laser enclosure; thus it was necessary to design and construct a new laser enclosure. The design of this enclosure is given in Figure 1.

The long term stability of the laser is very sensitive to maintaining the laser head at a fixed temperature. To do this, we maintain the laser head packaging at an elevated temperature. This presents a problem because the pressure enclosure must provide adequate ventilation to prevent temperature buildup. The laser head can be cooled by circulating air through the enclosure if extreme caution is used to ensure that the air flow is laminar. Passing the laser beam through a turbulent airflow would introduce fluctuation in the laser beam and turbulent air around the laser head would interfere with the operation of the laser cavity length servo.

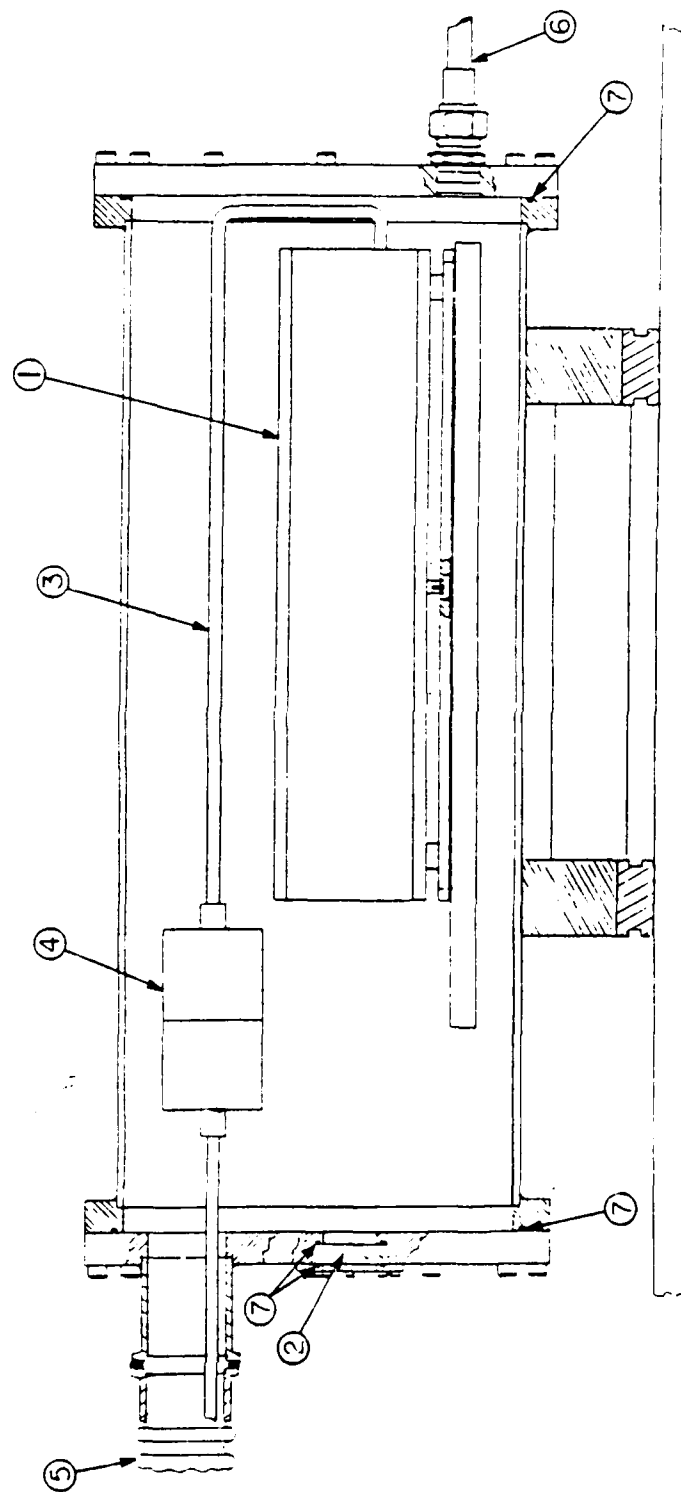


Figure 1. Reference Laser Pressure Enclosure. (1) Reference laser, (2) output window, (3) electrical cables, (4) cable connector, (5) flexible coupling to outside of vacuum chamber, (6) cooling line, and (7) O-ring seals

An additional complication arises since the reference laser uses transverse Zeeman stabilization. This method of stabilization is very susceptible to retro-reflected radiation. Careful design was needed to insure that retro-reflected energy from the interferometer did not reenter the laser. An interferometer like the AFGL High Resolution Interferometer that uses cat's eye retro-reflectors is very susceptible to backscattered radiation problems. Backscattered radiation comes primarily from the cat's eye secondary where the laser beam is brought to a focus. A small particle of dust or surface imperfection on the secondary can easily scatter considerable light back into the laser. We have found that a neutral density filter provided adequate isolation from backscattered radiation. Passing the beam through a neutral density filter reduces backscattered radiation since the light that is backscattered has to pass through the filter twice while the desired output beam only passes through the filter once. Hence, a neutral density filter with an attenuation of 10 will reduce the backscattered radiation by a factor of 100. The new laser is more powerful than the old laser, so the reduction in intensity by a factor of 10 is not a serious problem. If it proves necessary in the future, very much higher levels of isolation can be accomplished by passing the laser beam through a polarizer and a quarterwave plate.

#### 4.2 Beamsplitter

The KBr beamsplitter used in the AFGL High Resolution Interferometer to perform the  $N_2O$  measurements had some deficiencies and so has now been replaced. It had been in storage for a number of years and had lost some of its flatness, although it performed satisfactorily in the longer wavelength regions used for the  $N_2O$  measurements. In addition, the beamsplitter coating was such that the RT product of the beamsplitter was low in the  $4\ \mu m$  region. The coatings on the old beamsplitter consisted of a single layer of germanium. The germanium coating was thicker on the portion of the beamsplitter used for the infrared than for the reference laser. The new beamsplitter uses different coating materials for the two regions.

The most serious problem with the old beamsplitter was that the germanium coating used for the reference laser was excessively absorbing. The absorption was high enough to make the beamsplitter appear more like a metallic than a dielectric beamsplitter. The difference between an interferometer using a metallic beamsplitter and a dielectric beamsplitter is the phase between the two beams. With a metallic beamsplitter the outputs of the two beams are in phase while with a dielectric beamsplitter they are complementary.<sup>17</sup> With a dielectric beamsplitter,

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17. Mertz, L. (1965) Transformation in Optics, John Wiley, New York.

since the signals from the two detectors are complementary, it is possible to operate the electronics in a push-pull mode resulting in common-mode rejection. With the old KBr beamsplitter it was possible to operate the infrared detectors in a complementary manner, but not the laser reference detectors. With the new beamsplitter it will be possible to operate both the infrared and the laser reference detectors in a complementary mode.

#### **4.3 Filter Wheel**

Although a Michelson Interferometer can cover a very wide wavelength range, the photon noise produced at each spectral interval is spread through the entire spectrum. Hence, higher signal-to-noise ratios are attained if the wavelength range of the input radiation is limited with an optical filter. Since this optical filter is located inside the interferometer enclosure, it was necessary to deflate the vibration isolation pads and bring the interferometer enclosure to atmospheric pressure to change this optical filter. Since the AFGL High Resolution Interferometer is a slow scanning instrument (up to 15 hours), the long-term stability of the instrument is extremely critical. More consistent results are obtained if the interferometer is allowed to equilibrate for several days after having been opened. Hence changing the optical filter resulted in several days of lost opportunity to take data. To get around this problem a *six position filter wheel* has been installed in the interferometer vacuum enclosure that can be operated from outside of the vacuum tank. The design of this filter wheel is shown in Figure 2.

#### **4.4 Data Aquisition System**

A new data system is currently being implemented using an IBM AT compatible computer to replace the old system which was based on an outdated PDP 8/e computer. With the PDP 8/e system, only data acquisition and control of the interferometer were performed locally, and all subsequent processing of the data was performed using a Control Data mainframe computer. With the new system, much more of the processing of the data will be possible locally. The ability to perform "quick-look" checks on the data before transferring it to the mainframe will be particularly valuable. Given the rapid progress in the computer industry, in the near future it should be possible to obtain a microcomputer with sufficiently high performance to perform the entire data processing on a microcomputer.

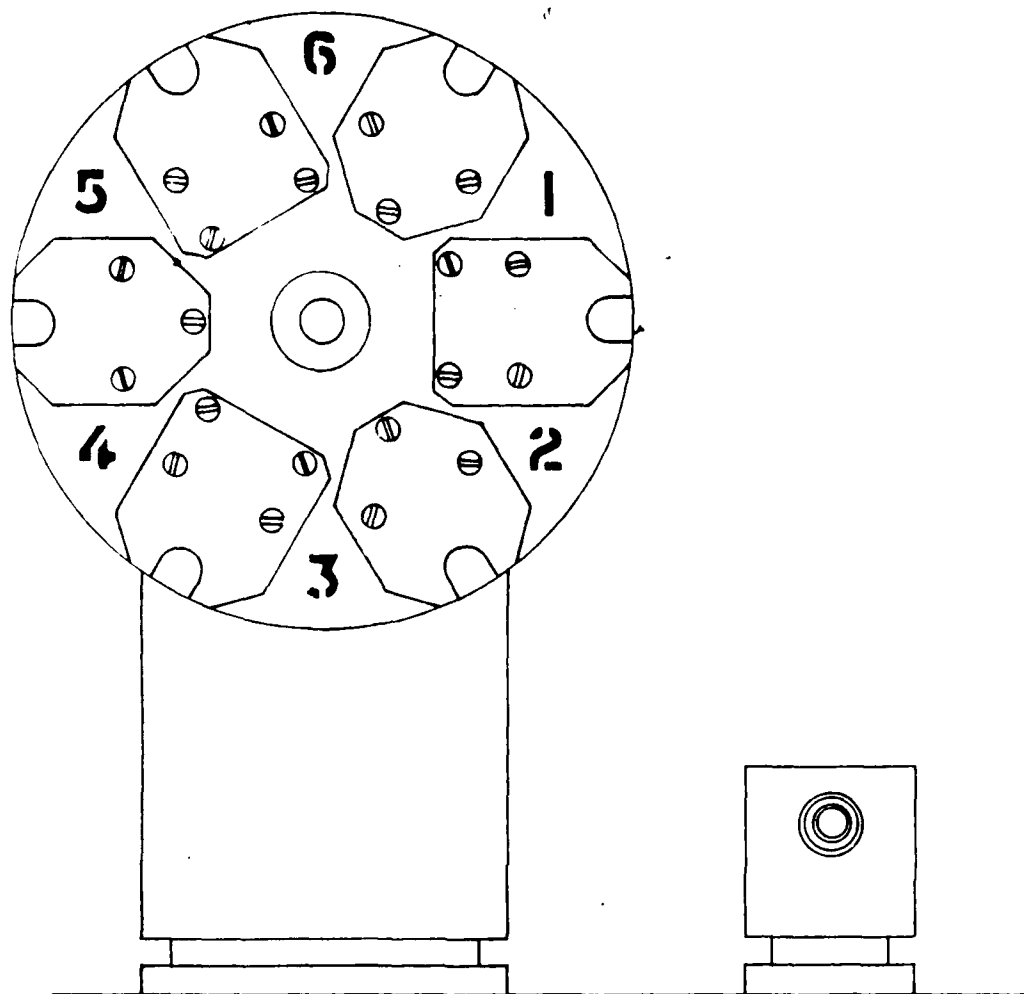


Figure 2. Design of Optical Filter Wheel

The main advantages of using an IBM PC for an interferometer controller are low costs and the flexibility made possible by the large number of available hardware and software options. However in many ways, the PDP 8/e was better suited for use as a programmable controller than an IBM PC computer. The PDP 8/e is a synchronous machine with a very simple non-intrusive operating system. With the PDP 8/e, the computer is never servicing an interrupt when a time critical operation is in progress. Also since the PDP 8/e is synchronous, the time required to perform each instruction is always the same, making it possible to perform timing by using the speed of the computer instructions themselves. With an IBM PC on the other hand, since the time required to perform a given operation is not constant, the computer cannot be counted on to perform time critical operations without the aid of additional hardware. (In principle it is possible to turn off



the interrupt on the IBM PC, but since the operating system and the hardware of the computer are very closely integrated this is not a very satisfactory solution.) These disadvantages are largely overcome by the manufacturers of the data acquisition systems supplying complete data acquisition subsystems instead of just simple analog to digital converters. For example, the MetraByte Dash-16 board used in the new data acquisition system includes, in addition to the analog to digital converters, timing and logic circuits as well as the necessary software drives to use them.

The new data acquisition and control software is written in FORTRAN 77, in contrast to the old PDP 8/e system which was written in absolute loaded assembly language. Assembly language programs in general tend to use the hardware more efficiently, but they are also much more dependent on the details of the hardware. The reason we have been using a PDP 8/e long after it has become obsolete is because of the high manpower cost required to rewrite the data acquisition and control program to make use of new hardware. It should be relatively easy to modify the new system to keep up with advances in hardware. The ease of programming in a higher level language and the availability of commercially available graphics and mathematical software, also makes it practical to write software which is considerably easier to use and much more capable.

## 5. N<sub>2</sub>O MEASUREMENTS

Spectra were measured at several different temperatures and pressures to facilitate the line assignment process and to maximize the number of spectral lines measured under optimum conditions. After checking each of these spectra for consistency, they were co-added to obtain one spectrum for each temperature and pressure. The experimental conditions under which spectra were measured and the number of experimental spectra taken are listed in Table 2. Measurements of the spectrum of the empty absorption cell were interspersed between the N<sub>2</sub>O spectra. These empty cell measurements were used to determine the 100 percent transmission levels. The maximum retardation of the interferometer for all spectra was 83 cm, resulting in a resolution of 0.006 cm<sup>-1</sup>.

Table 2. Experimental Conditions for  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ ,  
 $\delta\sigma = 0.006 \text{ cm}^{-1}$

Number of Spectra	Temperature	Pressure
2	300K	1.0 Torr
2	473K	2.3 Torr
2	473K	9.0 Torr
2	800K	4.0 Torr
2	800K	15. Torr

Additional spectra not included in Table 2 were the first obtained at 800K; however, few absorption features were observed. As these were spectra of the first samples run at 800K, it appears plausible that the high temperature  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  was reacting with the walls of the cell. Residue from the initial reactions prevented further loss of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ , enabling successful recording of the interferograms that followed.

The spectra were calibrated using an internal calibration technique. Toth has published a paper<sup>18</sup> in which he reports the analysis of room temperature  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  spectra that were taken using the high resolution Fourier spectrometer located in the McMath solar telescope facility at the Kitt Peak National Observatory. Since his data were taken at room temperature the lines that he observed do not extend to as high rotational states ( $J$  values) as in this work. The calibration was performed by adjusting the wavelength scale of the observed spectra until, on the average, the observed line positions for the low  $J$  lines matched the values obtained by Toth.

During the calibration process it was noted that there were some systematic shifts between the positions of strong and weak lines in spectra taken at high temperatures. This effect is presently being investigated, but is probably due to non-uniform illumination of the detectors causing a slightly asymmetric instrumental line shape. Evidence to support this conclusion is that the quality of the infrared beam has been observed to be much poorer at the higher temperatures than at room temperature. The primary cause of this beam degradation was probably due to the

18. Toth, R.A. (1986) Frequencies of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  in the  $1100$  to  $1440 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  region, J. Opt. Soc. Am., 3:1263.

distortion of the mirrors in the absorption cell as the cell was heated. Even for the low J lines of the  $\nu_1$  fundamental where this effect was most noticeable, the error was only  $0.0007 \text{ cm}^{-1}$ .

### 5.1 Treatment of the Data

The line assignments for each band were performed by starting at low J, where Toth's molecular constants were valid, and working to high J. After the line assignments had been made, data from all the different temperatures and pressures were combined into a single data set and a final weighted least-squares-fit was performed to obtain new effective molecular constants. Although over 4100 lines were identified in the experimental spectrum, only 3454 were used in the least-squares-fit, due to line merging problems. Many of the remaining lines were slightly affected by the presence of close-by spectral lines. These slightly merged lines were included in the least-squares fit, but with reduced weighting. Each band was fit independently without making any attempt to combine the information from the various bands into a single global self-consistent set of energy levels for the  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  molecule.

In order that this weighted least-squares-fitting procedure could be used, it was necessary that an estimate of the uncertainty of each experimental line be made. The weight assigned each spectral line was the reciprocal of the expected uncertainty squared. The factors that went into calculating the expected uncertainty of each line were: the random experimental noise in the spectrum, line asymmetry, abnormal width of spectral lines, and inconsistencies of line positions compared to other lines in the same band. The total uncertainty for each line was defined as the square root of the sum of squares of the individual uncertainties. Further details of the methods used to determine the weights for the least-squares-fits were described in a previous report.<sup>10</sup>

The most noticeable effect of using a weight for each spectral line was to substantially reduce the uncertainty in the spectroscopic constants as predicted by the least-squares-fitting program. However, the spectral line positions calculated using the resulting constants were found to be quite insensitive to the values of the weights chosen. This indicates that the effects of line merging on the position of spectral lines were essentially random for the high temperature spectra considered in this study.

## 5.2 Data Analysis Software

Even though the data analysis software had been used in analyzing asymmetric species of  $\text{CO}_2$  that have similar structure to  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  it was still necessary to modify the software to take into account that  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  is less "harmonic oscillator like" than  $\text{CO}_2$ . The energy expansion in terms of G, B, D, and H doesn't work as well, so it was necessary to include an additional term, L. This is partly due to the fact that Coriolis perturbation plays a larger role with  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  than it does with  $\text{CO}_2$ . Adding L's to the fitting program made it necessary to change the format of the molecular constant data files and the formats of all the subsequent programs that use these molecular constant files.

In working with the least-squares-fitting program it became apparent that because of numerical instabilities adding L's was more involved than just adding an additional term to the fitting function. The relative size of the constants that were being fitted ranged from the order of  $10^3$  for G to  $10^{-18}$  for L. This large variation in the size of the fitted parameters created problems with numerical roundoff in the inversion of the matrix that was used to obtain least-squares-fit to molecular constants. It was found that the numerical stability of the molecular constants was considerably improved by scaling the constants and including their order of magnitude into the fitting equation. Therefore in the numerical matrix inversion and in the determination of the constants all the constants were of nearly the same magnitude. If it would have been necessary, additional least-squares techniques could have been used to reduce the numerical instabilities further.

In addition to changing the software to include L's, several other changes were made to make the software easier to modify in the future. One of these changes was to convert the programs from Control Data Corporation FORTRAN IV to generic FORTRAN 77. Converting to FORTRAN 77 also eliminated the inconvenience of being tied to a single computer.

There are many advantages in using more than one computer to perform data analysis. The computer work was performed partly on an IBM-PC compatible and partly with a Control Data Corporation (CDC) mainframe computer. Due to the more convenient operating environment and better editors, it was found to be more productive to perform program editing as well as much of the program development on an IBM-PC compatible. However, most of the actual data analysis was performed using the CDC mainframe due to faster execution speeds and larger disk storage size. An additional advantage of using two computers, with different word sizes and which handle floating point calculation differently, is the ability to quickly detect numerical roundoff in the algorithms that are being used. The same calculation can be run on both computers and the results compared, thus checking for numerical roundoff.

### 5.3 Results and Discussion

The 18 rotation-vibration bands of  $N_2O$  for which molecular constants were obtained are indicated on the energy level diagram of Figure 3. The range of P and R lines used in the least-squares fits, the total number of lines, and the rms error for each band is given in Table 3. The effective molecular constants which were obtained are given in Table 4. The line position, observed minus calculated, and expected uncertainty of each line used in the least-squares-fit are given in the appendix. These constants are effective molecular constants and so should not be expected to accurately represent the internal structure of the  $N_2O$  molecule. The purpose of these effective constants is to provide a means of reproducing, within the experimental accuracy, the position of spectral lines over the range of  $J$  values covered by the measurements (see Table 3). There are a great many interactions between different vibrational states for the  $N_2O$  molecule. The effects of these interactions are accounted for by allowing the different effective molecular constants to float freely in the least-squares-fit of each band. Molecular constants obtained in this manner are not self-consistent. For example, the molecular constants obtained for the vibrational state 1110 from the  $1110 \leftarrow 0110$  band are not consistent with those obtained from the  $1310 \leftarrow 1110$  band.

An interesting observation that becomes apparent from studying both  $CO_2$  and  $N_2O$  is that the interactions between levels not involved in Fermi resonances are much stronger for  $N_2O$  than for  $CO_2$ . These interactions result in  $N_2O$  being less "harmonic oscillator like" than  $CO_2$ . The effects of these interactions can be seen in Table 4 in the magnitude of the inconsistencies of effective molecular constants determined from different bands and from the extremely large values for  $L$ 's which are obtained for some bands.

Each band was fit twice, once using  $L$ 's and once without. The spectroscopic constants ( $L'$  for the upper state and  $L''$  for the lower state) were included in the final least-squares fit only when their inclusion markedly improved the quality of the fit (a reduction in the rms error of more than 20 percent) and the uncertainties in  $L$  were smaller than the value of  $L$  for both the upper and the lower states. Occasionally, an exception was made for bands where  $L$ -type doubling was present (bands where  $L > 0$ ). If the  $e$  levels indicated the need of an  $L$  and the  $f$  levels did not, for consistency  $L$ 's were used for both sets of levels.

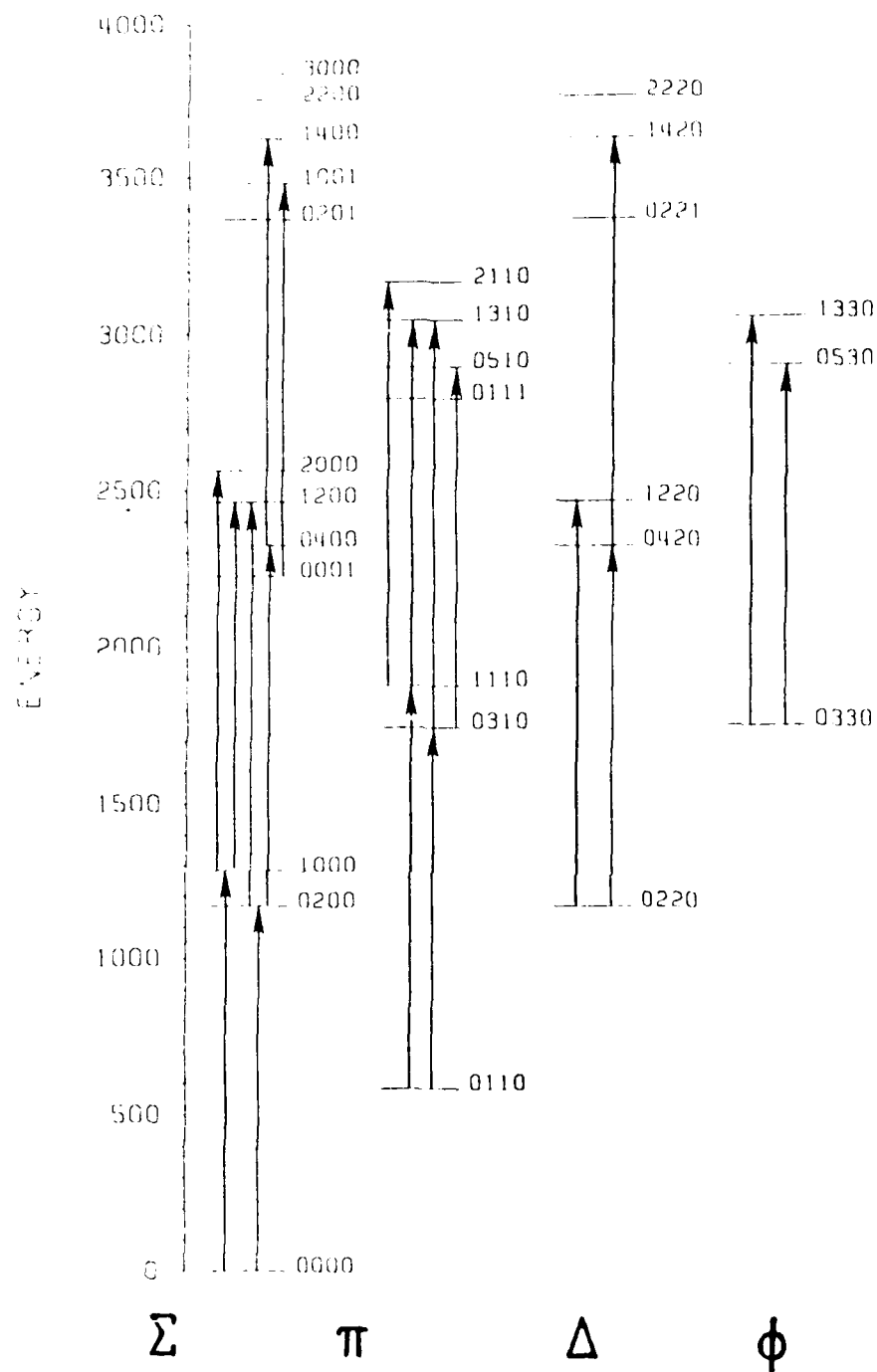


Figure 3. N<sub>2</sub>O Energy Level Diagram Showing Observed Rotation-Vibration Bands

Table 3. Observed N<sub>2</sub>O Bands

Transition	Band Center (cm <sup>-1</sup> )	Range of Measurement	Number of Lines	RMS Error x10 <sup>4</sup> cm <sup>-1</sup>
1000 0000	1284.9027	P(105)-R(104)	205	3
1110e 0110e	1291.4978	P( 90)-R(100)	181	3
1110f 0110f	1291.4978	P( 94)-R( 95)	176	3
0200 0000	1168.1319	P( 83)-R( 82)	156	3
0310e 0110e	1160.2973	P( 73)-R( 73)	137	4
0310f 0110f	1160.2973	P( 75)-R( 66)	132	3
1200 0200	1293.8641	P( 89)-R( 88)	162	3
1200 1000	1177.0927	P( 64)-R( 62)	104	5
1220e 0220e	1297.0542	P( 83)-R( 83)	155	7
1220f 0220f	1297.0542	P( 89)-R( 86)	147	4
2000 1000	1278.4359	P( 93)-R( 90)	157	3
0400 0200	1154.4403	P( 63)-R( 68)	119	5
0420e 0220e	1153.3767	P( 59)-R( 59)	101	9
0420f 0220f	1153.3767	P( 65)-R( 64)	102	7
1310e 0310e	1297.1481	P( 83)-R( 84)	125	5
1310f 0310f	1297.1481	P( 86)-R( 80)	124	5
1310e 1110e	1165.9488	P( 58)-R( 54)	60	9
1310f 1110f	1165.9488	P( 60)-R( 55)	61	8
1330e 0330e	1301.8082	P( 86)-R( 81)	136	8
1330f 0330f	1301.8082	P( 81)-R( 81)	142	9
0530e 0330e	1147.1321	P( 53)-R( 59)	74	13
0530f 0330f	1147.1321	P( 50)-R( 60)	74	14
2110e 1110e	1285.5881	P( 86)-R( 84)	130	5
2110f 1110f	1285.5881	P( 84)-R( 77)	124	4
1001 0001	1257.0628	P( 77)-R( 68)	100	6
1400 0400	1298.3692	P( 57)-R( 64)	85	7
1420e 0420e	1300.4682	P( 59)-R( 65)	87	9
1420f 0420f	1300.4682	P( 75)-R( 64)	98	9

Table 4. Effective Molecular Constants ( $\text{cm}^{-1}$ )

Transition	$G' - G''$	$B'$	$D' \times 10^7$	$H' \times 10^{13}$	$L' \times 10^{18}$	$B''$	$D'' \times 10^7$	$H'' \times 10^{13}$	$L'' \times 10^{18}$
1000	1284.9027	.41725521	1.72394	.6975	7.65	.41901092	1.75890	-.5596	2.21
1010e	1291.4978	.41746590	1.75252	1.4499		.41917895	1.78609	.0300	
1110f	1291.4978	.41837171	1.71922	2.4116		.41996848	1.79178	-.1457	
0200	1168.1319	.41992266	2.49036	28.5104	10.11	.41901211	1.75136	-4.5817	51.65
0310e	1160.2973	.41958062	2.08957	8.4733		.41917508	1.76882	-1.7303	
0310f	1160.2973	.42108035	2.17418	-4.1519		.41997131	1.78858	-2.0909	
1200	1293.8641	.41815799	2.47089	33.9835	-78.03	.41993087	2.53427	39.0163	-84.51
1200	1177.0927	.41114698	2.41589	21.4196		.41725307	1.70617	-3.7088	
1220e	1297.0542	.41852958	1.20564	-26.3114		.42012475	1.19706	-29.6815	
1220f	1297.0542	.41852958	1.74873	1.5077		.42012475	1.81238	-.2943	
2000	1278.4359	.41560211	1.60998	-.4333	54.65	.41725167	1.70032	-4.0245	37.87
0400	1154.4403	.42063687	4.21422	246.7177	-1227.71	.41993353	2.65555	88.4033	-601.82
0420e	1153.3767	.42077256	.17872	-148.6218		.42012696	1.17787	-37.1404	
0420f	1153.3767	.42077256	2.15646	3.1991		.42012696	1.81663	-.8965	
1310e	1297.1481	.41775533	2.08241	8.4884		.41958100	2.10173	9.3416	
1310f	1297.1481	.41937526	2.15487	2.6078		.42107864	2.19213	.8100	
1310e	1165.9488	.41775211	1.99684	-5.2920		.41745936	1.65249	-16.6968	
1310f	1165.9488	.41937305	2.16162	1.9434		.41837419	1.76630	8.9529	
1330e	1301.8082	.41911053	1.59673	-7.1452	-259.63	.42066992	1.63249	-9.4152	-239.40
1330f	1301.8082	.41911053	1.59673	7.1403	155.39	.42066992	1.63249	6.6500	157.41
0530e	1147.1321	.42123301	1.62107	-26.0673		.42067693	1.69896	8.6457	
0530f	1147.1321	.42123301	1.62107	22.8387		.42067693	1.69896	1.5053	
2110e	1285.5881	.41584427	1.68067	3.9219		.41746302	1.74802	1.2033	
2110f	1285.5881	.41691891	1.58289	6.2603		.41837292	1.71717	1.9102	
1001	1257.0628	.41377588	1.64108	-9.8693		.41554941	1.67389	-11.7388	
1400	1298.3692	.41879033	3.87543	136.8809		.42062538	4.04056	163.4596	
1420e	1300.4682	.41903401	.71688	92.6146	-2982.78	.42077124	.55534	63.5614	-2987.55
1420f	1300.4682	.41903401	1.84591	-124.6549	1599.29	.42077124	1.89174	-116.4074	1438.90



One of the most common ways to deal with small interactions between rotation-vibration states is through the use of contact transformations. Assuming that this technique is valid, the two sets of spectroscopic constants that occur for bands where  $I$ -type doubling occurs are not independent.<sup>19</sup> For these bands, several of the spectroscopic constants for the  $e$  and the  $f$  sets of levels should be constrained to be equal. This interdependence between sets of rotational constants is a function of  $I$ . When  $I = 1$ , the vibrational term values  $G_e$  and  $G_f$  should be constrained to be equal. When  $I = 2$ , in addition to having  $G_e$  equal to  $G_f$ , the rotational constants  $B_e$  and  $B_f$  should be equal. When  $I = 3$ , then  $D_e = D_f$ , and so on. These constraints seemed to work very well for the  $\text{CO}_2$  bands considered in this study, but for  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  they seemed to be causing some problems with the fits. One of the things that will be investigated as part of future efforts is whether these constraints should be dropped for  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ .

The residual to the least-squares-fits are plotted in Figures 4-8 for several rotation-vibration bands. The  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  line positions calculated using the molecular constants reported by other researchers are also indicated on these same plots. For low  $J$  lines, the  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  positions of both Guelachvili<sup>20</sup> and Toth<sup>18</sup> are within the experimental error of the results presented in this report, but at higher  $J$  the measurements start to diverge. This result is not surprising since both Guelachvili and Toth used room temperature absorption cells. Of the two measurements Toth's is the most recent and covers a larger number of rotation-vibration bands. The line positions reported by Toth are also in better agreement with the values reported in this study than are Guelachvili's line positions. Although Toth's low  $J$  values are very accurate, they cannot be used to extrapolate the position of the high  $J$  lines observed in this study. For example if Toth's constants were used to predict the position of the high  $J$  lines, the error would sometimes be as large as  $0.05 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  (see Figure 8).

19. Amat, G., and Nielsen, H. H. (1958) Vibrational  $I$ -type doubling and  $I$ -type resonance in linear polyatomic molecules, J. Mol. Spectrosc., 2:152.

20. Guelachvili, G. (1982) Absolute  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  wavenumbers between 1118 and  $1343 \text{ cm}^{-1}$  by Fourier transform spectroscopy, Can. J. Phys., 60:1334.

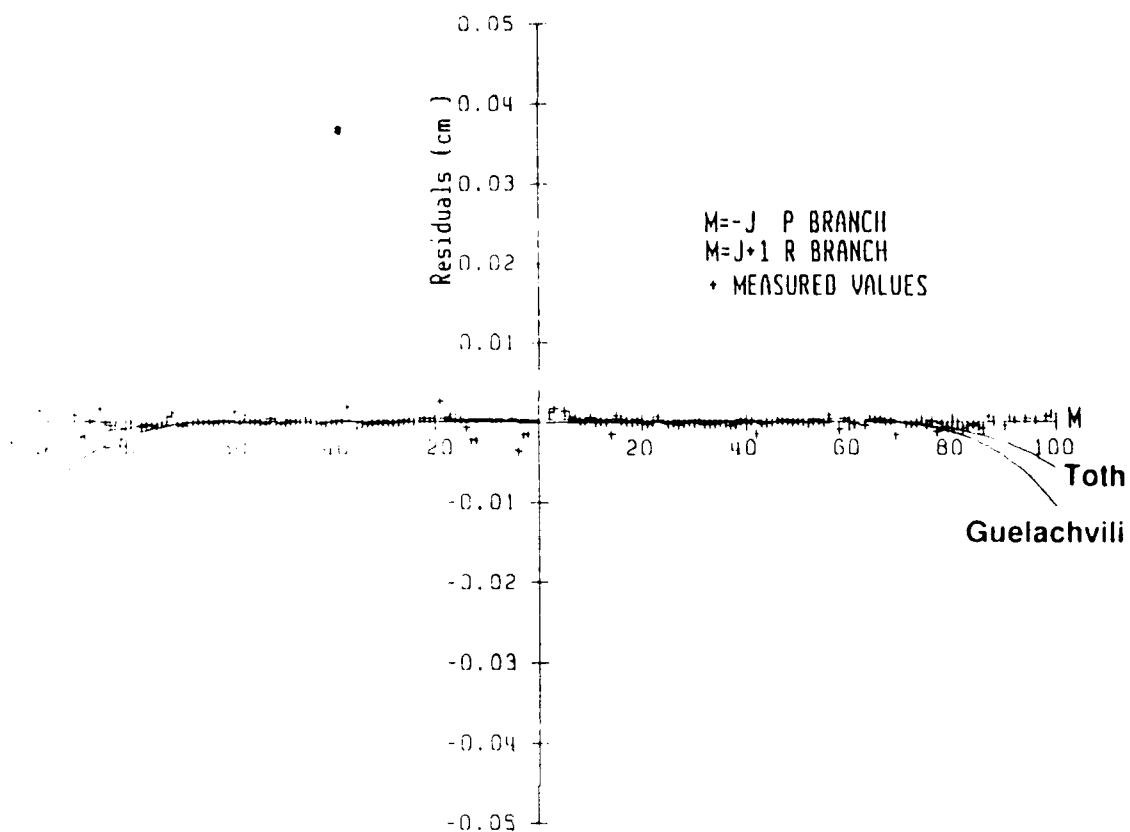


Figure 4. Comparison of Measured Line Positions With Those Computed Using Toth's and Guelachvili's Constants for the 1110e  $\leftarrow$  0110e Band

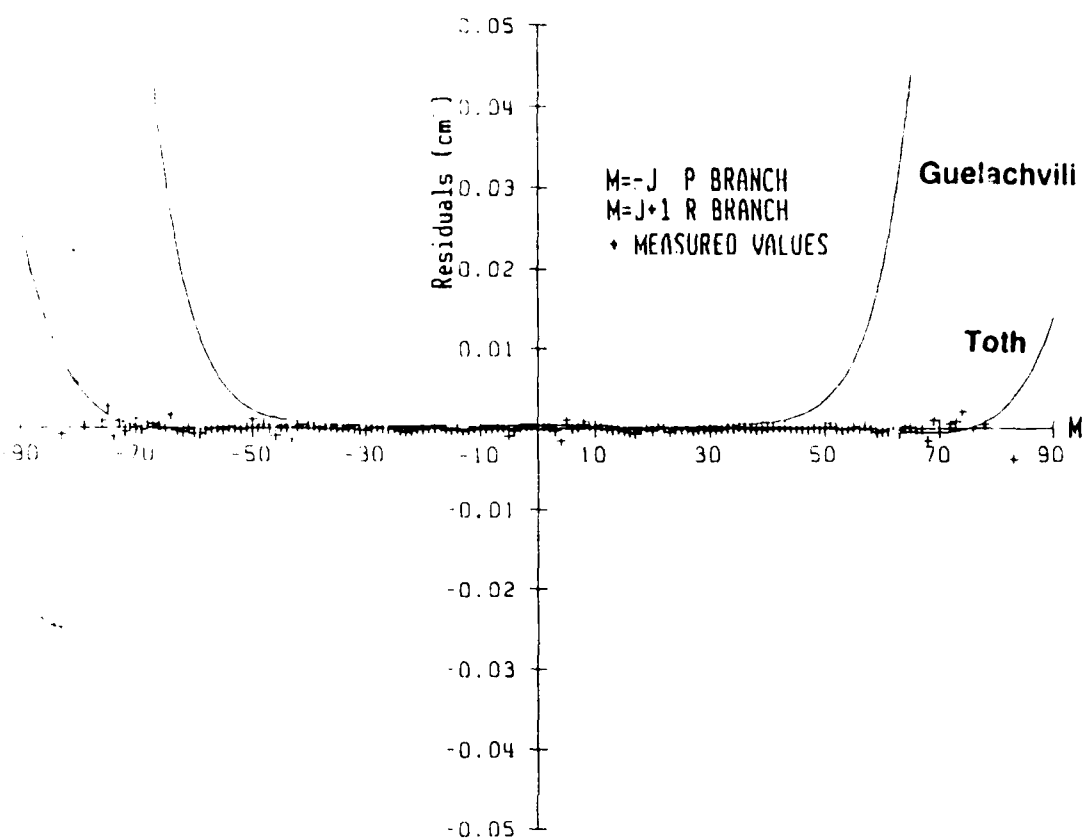


Figure 5. Comparison for the 0200  $\leftarrow$  0000 Band

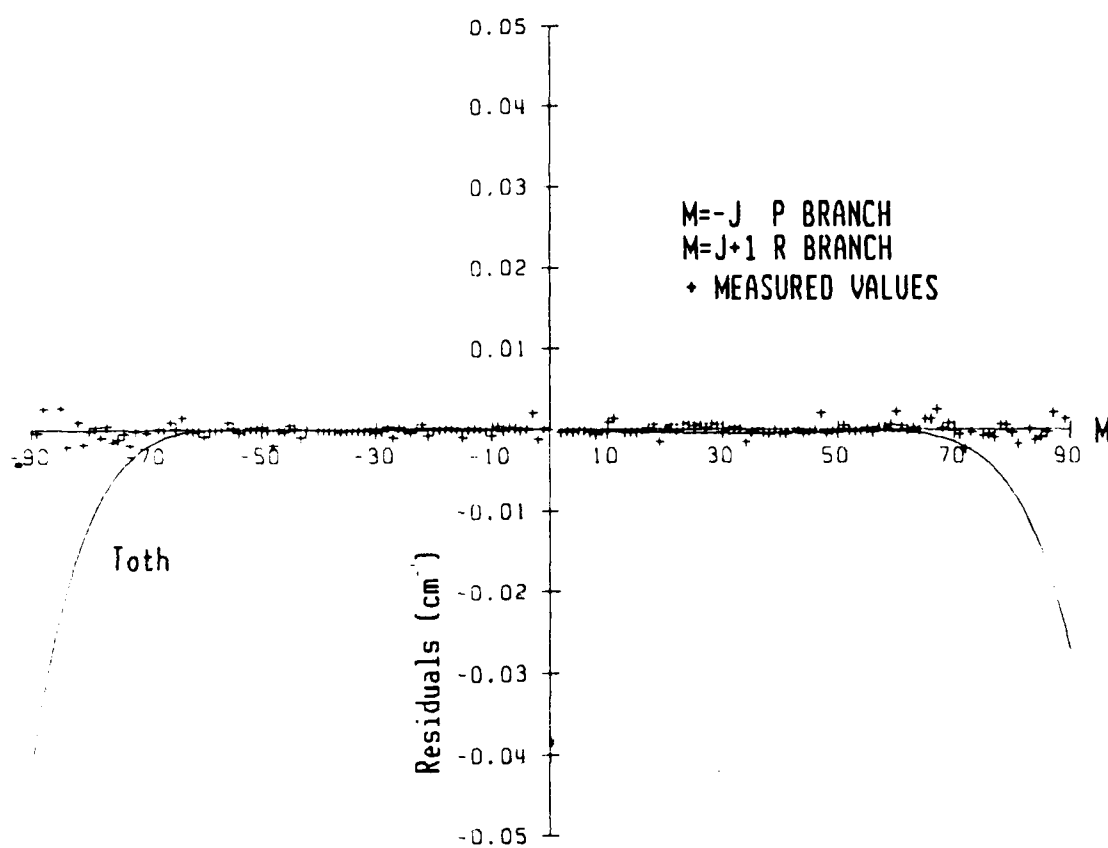


Figure 6. Comparison for the 1200  $\leftarrow$  0200 Band

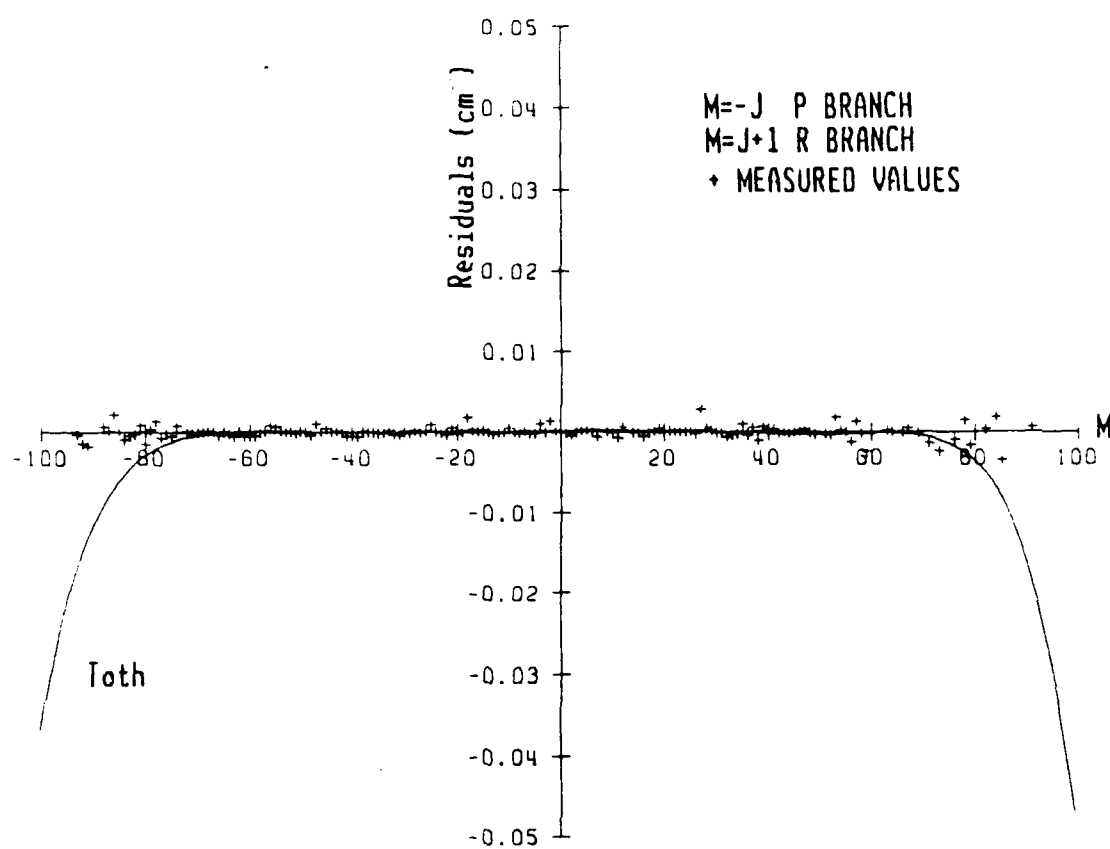


Figure 7. Comparison for the 2000  $\leftarrow$  1000 Band

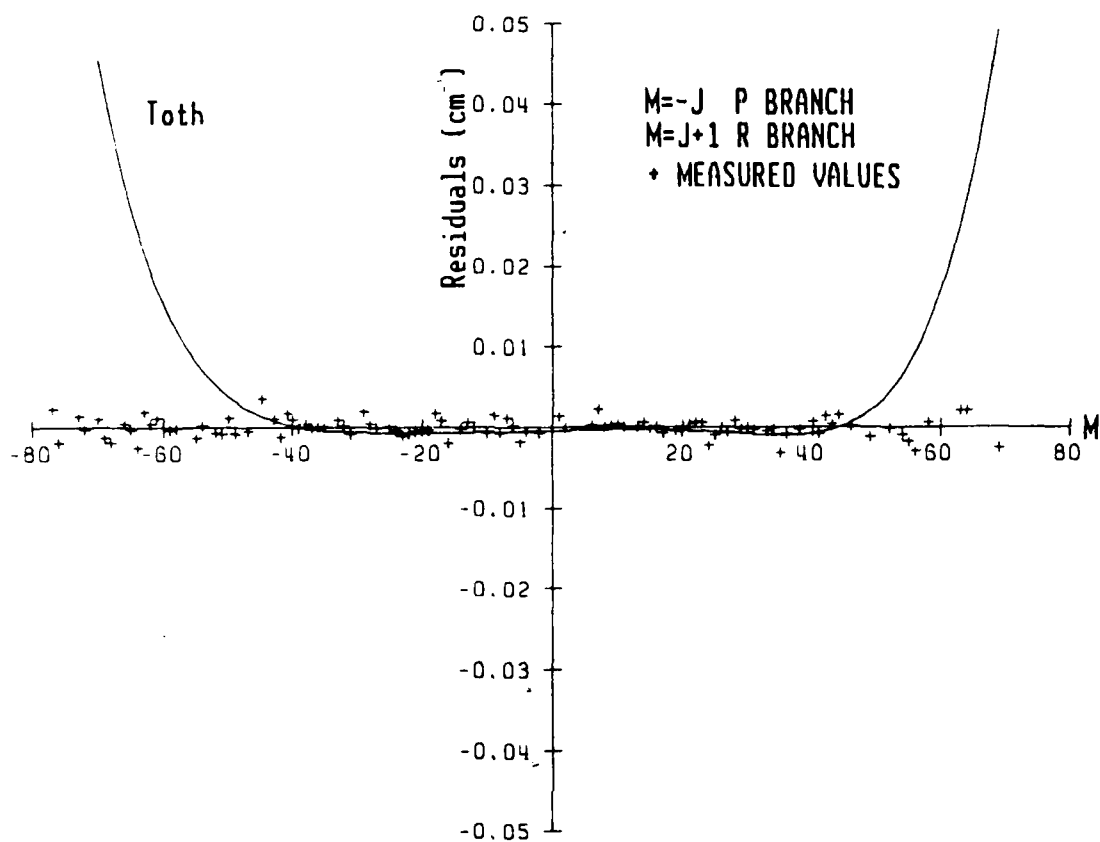


Figure 8. Comparison for the 1001 ← 0001 Band

## 6. CONCLUSION

During the period covered by this report an extensive study has been made on  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  using the AFGL High Resolution Interferometer in conjunction with a high temperature absorption cell. This study includes the identification of over 11,000  $\text{CO}_2$  lines belonging to 78 different rotation-vibration bands and over 4100  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  lines belonging to 18 bands. Many of the high J lines for these bands have not been observed previously. A weighted least-squares-fit technique was then used to obtain effective molecular constants for each of these bands. These effective molecular constants predict the position of spectral lines originating from excited rotational states with an accuracy considerably greater than those previously available. The  $\text{CO}_2$  data have already been incorporated into the 1986 edition of the AFGL HITRAN molecular database.<sup>14</sup> The  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  data as well as the  $\text{CO}_2$  data will be incorporated into an AFGL high temperature database that is presently being compiled.

In addition to providing data for the AFGL databases this extensive data makes it possible to come to several other interesting conclusions. Molecular constants obtained using room temperature  $\text{CO}_2$  and  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  are not adequate for predicting the position of spectral lines observed at high temperatures even when the room temperature measurements are extremely accurate. The interaction between levels not involved in Fermi resonances are much stronger for  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  than for  $\text{CO}_2$ . These interactions make  $\text{N}_2\text{O}$  less "harmonic oscillator like" than  $\text{CO}_2$ .

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## Appendix A

### $\text{N}_2\text{O}$ Line Position Listing

1000 - 0000 446										2000 - 1000 446									
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	R Obs	O-C Unc	J		P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J		P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc
0			1285.7378	6 4				0		1279.2670	-1 2			0					
1	1284.0652	5 4	1286.5689	7 4	1277.6016	2 3	1280.0946	1		1279.2670	-1 2	1280.0946	-4 2	1					
2	1283.2249	17 11	1287.3960	3 3	1276.7650	14 13	1280.9196	2		1280.9196	0 3	1280.9196	0 3	2					
3	1282.3779	-2 2	1288.2197	1 2	1275.9225	0 3	1281.7411	3		1281.7411	2 3	1281.7411	2 3	3					
4	1281.5296	0 3	1289.0408	7 3	1275.0792	11 12	1282.5591	4		1282.5591	2 3	1282.5591	2 3	4					
5	1280.6776	0 3	1289.8570	0 3	1274.2304	-1 2	1283.3735	5		1283.3735	0 2	1283.3735	0 2	5					
6	1279.8219	-2 3	1290.6701	-2 3	1273.3794	-2 2	1284.1842	6		1284.1842	-7 5			6					
7	1278.9630	-1 3	1291.4808	7 9	1272.5256	2 3		7						7					
8	1278.1005	-1 3	1292.2861	-3 4	1271.6678	-1 2	1285.7977	8		1285.7977	1 2			8					
9	1277.2343	-3 3	1293.0892	1 3	1270.8072	0 2	1286.5988	9		1286.5988	-1 2			9					
10	1276.3652	0 3	1293.8880	-3 4	1269.9438	6 4	1287.3962	10		1287.3962	-8 4			10					
11	1275.4917	-6 5	1294.6842	3 4	1269.0760	1 2	1288.1923	11		1288.1923	6 4			11					
12	1274.6159	-1 4	1295.4764	4 4	1268.2056	1 3		12						12					
13	1273.7360	-2 4	1296.2642	-3 5	1267.3316	-2 2	1289.7711	13		1289.7711	0 2			13					
14	1272.8526	-3 3	1297.0487	-8 8	1266.4548	0 2	1290.5558	14		1290.5558	0 3			14					
15	1271.9658	-4 5	1297.8309	0 4	1265.5749	2 2	1291.3367	15		1291.3367	-5 5			15					
16	1271.0760	-1 4	1298.6084	-3 6	1264.6914	1 2	1292.1152	16		1292.1152	0 2			16					
17	1270.1824	-1 5	1299.3831	1 3	1263.8050	3 4	1292.8901	17		1292.8901	2 2			17					
18	1269.2851	-4 5	1300.1527	-9 7			1293.6618	18		1293.6618	5 3			18					
19	1268.3846	-5 5	1300.9211	4 5	1262.0219	0 2	1294.4293	19		1294.4293	0 2			19					
20	1267.4811	-1 4	1301.6838	-5 6	1261.1256	-2 3	1295.1942	20		1295.1942	2 2			20					
21	1266.5737	-3 4	1302.4444	2 4	1260.2269	4 4	1295.9556	21		1295.9556	2 3			21					
22	1265.6632	-1 4	1303.2005	-1 5	1259.3236	-4 3	1296.7135	22		1296.7135	0 2			22					
23	1264.7487	-6 5	1303.9535	1 4	1258.4182	-1 2	1297.4682	23		1297.4682	0 3			23					
24	1263.8319	1 4	1304.7025	-1 4	1257.5095	0 2	1298.2196	24		1298.2196	0 2			24					
25	1262.9112	2 4	1305.4483	1 3	1256.5985	9 5	1298.9674	25		1298.9674	-2 3			25					
26	1261.9865	-3 7	1306.1902	0 3	1255.6826	1 2	1299.7152	26		1299.7152	29 24			26					
27	1261.0598	6 5	1306.9285	-1 3	1254.7642	-1 2	1300.4542	27		1300.4542	4 3			27					
28	1260.1287	4 3	1307.6638	4 3	1253.8433	3 2	1301.1921	28		1301.1921	3 2			28					
29	1259.1944	4 3	1308.3949	2 4	1252.9185	-2 2	1301.9265	29		1301.9265	-1 2			29					
30	1258.2565	2 3	1309.1228	5 3	1251.9913	1 2	1302.6580	30		1302.6580	-1 2			30					

31	1257.3151	-2	4	1309.8458	-6	4	1251.0603	-4	3	1303.3856	-6	3	31
32	1256.3709	-1	4	1310.5675	7	5	1250.1268	-3	2	1304.1107	-4	2	32
33	1255.4230	-3	3	1311.2837	0	3	1249.1907	3	3	1304.8324	-3	3	33
34	1254.4722	-1	4	1311.9967	-2	2	1248.2507	0	2	1305.5518	9	5	34
35	1253.5181	1	2	1312.7064	-2	2	1247.3079	-1	3	1306.2654	-5	4	35
36	1252.5608	4	3	1313.4127	1	3	1246.3623	0	2	1306.9781	5	5	36
37	1251.6012	17	9	1314.1152	1	2	1245.4136	0	2	1307.6849	-11	7	37
38	1250.6349	-4	2	1314.8140	1	4	1244.4620	1	2	1308.3918	6	17	38
39	1249.6664	-14	9	1315.5090	-2	3	1243.5067	-6	4	1309.0933	2	4	39
40	1248.6972	2	3	1316.2006	-2	2	1242.5495	-1	3	1309.7920	3	2	40
41	1247.7228	-2	3	1316.8887	-1	2	1241.5885	-6	9	1310.4869	-2	2	41
42	1246.7457	0	2	1317.5730	-3	2	1240.6255	-1	2	1311.1793	1	3	42
43	1245.7652	1	3	1318.2542	1	2	1239.6594	1	2	1311.8680	-2	2	43
44	1244.7813	-1	2	1318.9312	-2	2	1238.6900	0	2	1312.5540	1	3	44
45	1243.7945	1	3	1319.6049	-2	2	1237.7184	5	4	1313.2366	2	2	45
46	1242.8041	0	2	1320.2759	8	5	1236.7430	1	2	1313.9161	4	4	46
47	1241.8107	0	2	1320.9412	-4	3	1235.7662	10	6	1314.5917	-1	2	47
48	1240.8140	0	3	1321.6045	0	3	1234.7842	-3	3	1315.2644	-4	3	48
49	1239.8142	0	3	1322.2638	1	3	1233.8013	2	3				49
50	1238.8112	0	3	1322.9196	1	3	1232.8151	1	2	1316.6011	-1	3	50
51	1237.8052	2	3	1323.5721	5	4	1231.8259	-2	2	1317.2644	-4	3	51
52	1236.7957	0	3	1324.2204	3	3	1230.8345	1	2				52
53	1235.7833	1	3	1324.8653	2	3	1229.8401	0	2	1318.5828	3	2	53
54	1234.7678	3	3	1325.5066	1	3	1228.8432	2	2	1319.2368	0	2	54
55	1233.7488	0	2	1326.1442	-1	3	1227.8440	6	4				55
56	1232.7269	0	2	1326.7787	2	3	1226.8419	9	4	1320.5374	13	6	56
57	1231.7020	0	2	1327.4092	0	3	1225.8362	1	3	1321.1811	-1	3	57
58	1230.6740	1	3	1328.0365	2	4	1224.8286	0	3	1321.8208	-25	14	58
59	1229.6428	0	2	1328.6602	3	2	1223.8181	-5	3				59
60	1228.6086	0	2	1329.2800	1	2	1222.8058	-2	3				60
61	1227.5716	2	2	1329.8966	2	3	1221.7905	-4	3				61
62	1226.5309	-2	3	1330.5093	-1	2	1220.7735	1	3	1324.3623	1	3	62
63	1225.4876	-2	2	1331.1186	-2	2	1219.7530	-4	4	1324.9896	0	5	63
64	1224.4417	2	2	1331.7251	4	3	1218.7309	-2	5				64
65	1223.3921	-1	2	1332.3270	-1	2	1217.7065	1	4	1326.2359	-1	4	65
66	1222.3401	1	3	1332.9256	-4	2	1216.6789	-4	4	1326.8554	4	10	66
67	1221.2848	0	2				1215.6500	1	4				67

68	1220.2266	0	2	1334.1133	0	3	1214.6185	2	5	1328.0846	-1	5	68
69	1219.1649	-6	5	1334.7034	17	9	1213.5846	1	4				69
70	1218.1016	1	2	1335.2867	0	2	1212.5485	0	4	1329.3022	-14	9	70
71	1217.0348	2	2	1335.8683	1	2	1211.5103	-1	5				71
72	1215.9648	-1	3	1336.4462	0	2	1210.4702	1	5	1330.5097	-23	20	72
73	1214.8921	-2	2	1337.0207	-1	2							73
74	1213.8168	0	2	1337.5924	4	2	1208.3844	8	11				74
75	1212.7362	-24	22	1338.1597	-1	2	1207.3368	-5	6	1332.3048	-9	10	75
76	1211.6575	0	2	1338.7243	1	2	1206.2891	-1	6				76
77	1210.5737	0	3	1339.2851	-1	2	1205.2385	-6	8	1333.4909	15	8	77
78	1209.4869	-3	3	1339.8422	-6	10	1204.1887	14	11	1334.0762	-16	12	78
79	1208.3975	-4	3	1340.3970	-1	3	1203.1341	3	4				79
80	1207.3060	1	4	1340.9478	-2	3	1202.0770	-15	14				80
81	1206.2114	2	4	1341.4962	6	4	1201.0224	8	7	1335.8299	3	9	81
82	1205.1140	1	4	1342.0397	-3	3	1199.9629	-2	9				82
83	1204.0140	1	3	1342.5806	-4	5	1198.9026	-5	13	1336.9888	19	11	83
84				1343.1183	-5	5	1197.8407	-10	11	1337.5592	-35	14	84
85	1201.8059	-3	4	1343.6535	2	4	1196.7789	1	8				85
86	1200.6980	-5	7	1344.1847	1	3	1195.7169	22	19				86
87	1199.5888	5	5	1344.7129	2	5	1194.6494	1	4				87
88				1345.2375	-1	5	1193.5835	7	17				88
89	1197.3599	-5	6	1345.7596	2	4							89
90	1196.2427	-1	5	1346.2771	-9	10				1340.9806	6	16	90
91	1195.1230	2	5	1346.7933	-3	5	1190.3752	-17	16				91
92	1194.0009	4	5	1347.3061	1	5							92
93	1192.8760	2	5	1347.8147	-8	6	1188.2350	-3	13				93
94	1191.7480	-8	7	1348.3227	8	6							94
95	1190.6204	8	6	1348.8265	12	6							95
96	1189.4870	-12	20	1349.3251	-7	21							96
97	1188.3555	10	6	1349.8237	4	9							97
98	1187.2203	15	16	1350.3142	-38	10							98
99	1186.0832	23	21	1350.8080	-18	10							99
100	1184.9400	-10	13	1351.2998	10	11							100
101				1351.7835	-15	28							101
102				1352.2705	20	25							102
103				1352.7515	22	24							103
104	1180.3622	5	25	1353.2279	4	7							104
105	1179.2092	-30	12										105

0200 - 0000 446				0400 - 0200 446					
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
0			1168.9722	4 4			1155.2816	1 5	0
1	1167.2944	5 4	1169.8138	4 4					1
2	1166.4580	3 2	1170.6567	-2 3			1156.9678	-4 14	2
3	1165.6235	2 4	1171.5006	-16 9	1151.9260	11 11	1157.8138	1 5	3
4	1164.7906	-2 2	1172.3503	11 5	1151.0904	11 7	1158.6596	-8 9	4
5	1163.9592	-9 6	1173.1980	0 3	1150.2552	1 4	1159.5090	5 4	5
6	1163.1313	1 3	1174.0488	2 3	1149.4228	6 5	1160.3582	3 5	6
7	1162.3043	2 3	1174.9018	9 16	1148.5915	7 7	1161.2085	0 3	7
8	1161.4789	0 3	1175.7553	3 2	1147.7611	3 4	1162.0608	5 4	8
9	1160.6555	1 2	1176.6109	2 3			1162.9134	0 3	9
10	1159.8338	1 2	1177.4686	4 3	1146.1077	30 22	1163.7677	2 4	10
11	1159.0140	1 3	1178.3272	-1 3	1145.2791	5 3	1164.6223	-5 5	11
12	1158.1956	-2 3	1179.1880	0 3	1144.4534	-4 4	1165.4791	-1 3	12
13	1157.3792	-2 3	1180.0503	0 3	1143.6301	-2 3	1166.3360	-5 4	13
14	1156.5648	0 3	1180.9140	-3 3	1142.8079	0 3	1167.1950	2 4	14
15	1155.7517	-2 3	1181.7793	-4 3	1141.9865	-3 3	1168.0532	-7 4	15
16	1154.9405	-2 3	1182.6461	-6 6	1141.1668	1 4	1168.9137	-2 4	16
17	1154.1313	1 3	1183.5151	-1 3	1140.3465	-13 6	1169.7740	-7 5	17
18	1153.3234	0 3	1184.3853	2 3	1139.5299	1 3	1170.6364	2 5	18
19	1152.5172	0 3	1185.2562	-2 3	1138.7126	-3 3	1171.5003	20 11	19
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21	1150.9096	0 3	1187.0033	1 3	1137.0818	1 3	1173.2235	-8 5	21
22	1150.1078	-3 3	1187.8782	-4 3	1136.2676	2 4	1174.0878	-2 3	22
23	1149.3077	-5 3	1188.7551	-1 3	1135.4540	1 3	1174.9518	-2 3	23
24	1148.5094	-3 2	1189.6330	-1 3	1134.6398	-13 7	1175.8162	-2 3	24
25	1147.7128	1 3	1190.5120	-1 2	1133.8285	-4 3			25
26	1146.9172	0 3	1191.3921	-2 2	1133.0172	-1 3	1177.5478	21 11	26
27	1146.1230	0 3	1192.2735	-1 2			1178.4100	-6 4	27
28	1145.3303	1 3	1193.1559	0 2	1131.3955	-2 4	1179.2756	1 3	28
29	1144.5389	1 2	1194.0390	-2 2	1130.5860	4 4	1180.1390	-13 8	29
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31	1142.9594	-2 2	1195.8085	-2 3	1128.9664	2 3	1181.8695	-1 3	31

32	1142.1719	0	3	1196.6948	1	3	1128.1548	-21	12	1182.7340	1	5	32
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34	1140.5999	-1	3	1198.4694	3	3	1126.5392	5	5	1184.4616	2	4	34
35	1139.8156	0	2	1199.3575	1	2	1125.7302	6	4	1185.3246	1	3	35
36	1139.0324	0	3	1200.2464	0	2	1124.9211	5	6	1186.1874	3	3	36
37	1138.2505	4	3	1201.1358	-1	3	1124.1119	4	6	1187.0494	3	3	37
38	1137.4689	1	3	1202.0260	-1	2	1123.3036	13	7	1187.9105	0	5	38
39	1136.6888	4	3	1202.9169	2	2	1122.4934	6	5	1188.7723	11	8	39
40	1135.9093	4	3	1203.8080	2	2	1121.6827	-5	5	1189.6317	6	5	40
41	1135.1308	5	3	1204.6993	0	3	1120.8731	-2	4	1190.4926	24	18	41
42	1134.3526	2	3	1205.5913	2	2	1120.0630	0	4	1191.3485	0	4	42
43	1133.5740	-14	9	1206.4833	1	2	1119.2522	-2	6	1192.2058	-2	4	43
44	1132.7990	0	3	1207.3757	1	2	1118.4410	-3	4	1193.0616	-8	7	44
45	1132.0234	1	3	1208.2682	0	2	1117.6298	-1	5	1193.9171	-8	6	45
46	1131.2472	-10	6	1209.1609	0	2	1116.8169	-10	6	1194.7719	-6	10	46
47	1130.4737	0	3	1210.0539	1	2	1116.0036	-18	13	1195.6245	-14	5	47
48	1129.7003	6	4	1210.9466	0	3	1115.1923	-1	7	1196.4794	11	9	48
49	1128.9263	0	2	1211.8396	1	2	1114.3775	-14	8	1197.3286	-11	5	49
50	1128.1544	11	6	1212.7329	5	6	1113.5651	4	6	1198.1799	0	7	50
51	1127.3809	2	4	1213.6250	-1	3	1112.7518	18	20	1199.0283	-7	5	51
52	1126.6084	-1	3	1214.5176	-1	2	1111.9348	1	7	1199.8778	8	7	52
53	1125.8367	0	3	1215.4101	-1	2	1111.1179	-8	14	1200.7242	4	11	53
54	1125.0651	0	3	1216.3026	2	3	1110.3006	-16	24	1201.5682	-13	19	54
55	1124.2936	-2	3	1217.1943	0	2	1109.4874	24	20	1202.4142	2	8	55
56	1123.5228	0	3	1218.0863	4	4	1108.6667	-5	11	1203.2583	9	8	56
57	1122.7519	-1	3	1218.9771	-1	3	1107.8497	8	7	1204.1012	15	14	57
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61	1119.6702	2	4	1222.5379	-2	3							61
62	1118.8992	-4	4	1223.4265	-6	4	1103.7502	12	24	1208.2964	22	18	62
63	1118.1290	-4	4	1224.3158	3	3	1102.9249	-26	17	1209.1322	23	21	63
64	1117.3607	17	10	1225.2035	1	3							64
65	1116.5887	0	7	1226.0906	0	4				1210.7989	7	14	65
66	1115.8187	4	5	1226.9772	0	8				1211.6302	-7	12	66
67	1115.0483	4	7	1227.8617	-15	8				1212.4622	-4	12	67
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14	1281.7865	1	2	1306.0332	-3	2	1165.5720	2	6	1189.8192	8	6	14
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21	1275.4921	-7	6	1311.4348	-1	3	1159.9372	-3	4	1195.8784	-6	5	21
22	1274.5808	7	4	1312.1927	7	4	1159.1392	3	5	1196.7504	2	4	22
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29	1268.0966	-1	2	1317.3891	-4	6	1153.5900	9	7	1202.8821	7	5	29
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33	1264.3185	-1	2	1320.2775	-15	18	1150.4466	2	4	1206.4051	-13	6	33
34	1263.3657	-1	2	1320.9920	-3	3	1149.6629	-7	6	1207.2900	3	7	34
35	1262.4095	-2	2	1321.7019	1	3	1148.8830	12	8	1208.1740	4	4	35
36	1261.4501	-2	2	1322.4072	-5	4	1148.1011	0	5	1209.0581	-1	5	36
37	1260.4876	0	2	1323.1094	-5	4	1147.3215	1	6	1209.9445	11	11	37
38	1259.5217	0	2	1323.8085	0	2	1146.5428	2	6	1210.8287	-4	4	38
39	1258.5524	-1	2	1324.5029	-5	4	1145.7653	6	7	1211.7157	5	5	39
40	1257.5800	-1	2	1325.1940	-6	4	1144.9880	3	7	1212.6013	-5	10	40
41										1213.4870	-18	15	41
42	1255.6255	0	2	1326.5661	2	2	1143.4357	-3	8	1214.3754	-7	7	42
43	1254.6424	-10	6	1327.2456	-5	3	1142.6605	-7	12				43
44	1253.6581	1	3	1327.9224	-2	2	1141.8862	-10	10	1216.1521	7	5	44
45	1252.6700	6	4	1328.5954	1	2	1141.1133	-4	7				45
46	1251.6774	-2	2	1329.2665	21	13				1217.9273	-1	8	46
47	1250.6827	1	3	1329.9294	-5	2				1218.8161	6	7	47
48	1249.6825	-18	27	1330.5915	-1	2	1138.7975	8	7	1219.7045	9	9	48
49	1248.6829	0	6	1331.2493	-3	2	1138.0254	0	6	1220.5910	-6	9	49
50	1247.6786	3	3	1331.9044	5	3	1137.2555	11	13				50

51	1246.6707	2	2	1332.5544	-1	3	1136.4834	-4	9	1222.3657	-16	12	51
52	1245.6597	2	2	1333.2013	-2	2	1135.7127	-8	11	1223.2556	7	11	52
53	1244.6453	0	2	1333.8445	-2	3				1224.1411	-11	11	53
54	1243.6276	-3	3	1334.4844	2	3	1134.1743	5	11				54
55	1242.6076	2	3	1335.1197	-2	2	1133.4035	-7	10				55
56	1241.5846	9	8	1335.7524	4	3	1132.6342	-6	7	1226.8033	11	12	56
57	1240.5568	0	3	1336.3807	4	3	1131.8648	-7	10	1227.6885	5	14	57
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59	1238.4936	0	3	1337.6281	23	25							59
60	1237.4564	-8	10	1338.2434	4	3				1230.3424	1	12	60
61	1236.4176	-1	5	1338.8564	0	4	1128.7898	10	17	1231.2256	-3	11	61
62	1235.3748	-2	4	1339.4663	3	4	1128.0203	7	8	1232.1063	-26	30	62
63	1234.3291	0	4	1340.0719	0	4							63
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65	1232.2280	1	3	1341.2738	14	8							65
66	1231.1735	10	9	1341.8696	26	25							66
67	1230.1140	0	4	1342.4581	3	5							67
68	1229.0524	1	5	1343.0457	9	7							68
69				1343.6279	-1	6							69
70	1226.9190	-4	5	1344.2069	-6	6							70
71													71
72	1224.7737	-1	7	1345.3545	-3	4							72
73	1223.6943	-19	16										73
74	1222.6150	-5	6	1346.4860	-8	6							74
75	1221.5303	-12	12	1347.0464	-6	6							75
76	1220.4428	-15	25	1347.6024	-9	7							76
77	1219.3544	4	6	1348.1565	7	8							77
78	1218.2595	-9	8	1348.7049	6	10							78
79	1217.1639	3	7	1349.2486	-4	7							79
80	1216.0634	-1	14	1349.7879	-18	19							80
81													81
82	1213.8548	10	7	1350.8593	1	10							82
83													83
84	1211.6290	-20	10	1351.9120	-9	14							84
85	1210.5175	29	22	1352.4334	-3	13							85
86				1352.9526	21	21							86
87													87

88	1207.1487	27 25	1353.9733	14 12	88
89	1206.0161	-3 16			89

1001 - 0001 446										1400 - 0400 446									
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J	J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J	J	P Obs	O-C Unc	J
0			1257.8917	13 15					0										
1			1258.7144	0 11					1										1
2									2										2
3									3										3
4	1253.7167	-5 9							4	1253.7167	-5 9								4
5	1252.8702	-17 12							5	1252.8702	-17 12								5
6	1252.0234	2 5	1262.7832	22 15					6	1252.0234	2 5	1262.7832	22 15						6
7	1251.1720	11 7	1263.5837	1 5					7	1251.1720	11 7	1263.5837	1 5						7
8	1250.3144	-7 5	1264.3829	3 5					8	1250.3144	-7 5	1264.3829	3 5						8
9			1265.1784	3 4					9				1265.1784	3 4					9
10	1248.5922	-7 8	1265.9701	1 5					10	1248.5922	-7 8	1265.9701	1 5						10
11									11										11
12	1246.8567	0 7	1267.5431	2 8					12	1246.8567	0 7	1267.5431	2 8						12
13	1245.9840	6 4	1268.3246	5 9					13	1245.9840	6 4	1268.3246	5 9						13
14	1245.1064	-2 3	1269.1014	-2 5					14	1245.1064	-2 3	1269.1014	-2 5						14
15			1269.8756	1 4					15				1269.8756	1 4					15
16	1243.3405	-20 20	1270.6451	-7 5					16	1243.3405	-20 20	1270.6451	-7 5						16
17	1242.4561	8 4							17	1242.4561	8 4								17
18	1241.5663	17 12	1272.1752	-4 6					18	1241.5663	17 12	1272.1752	-4 6						18
19	1240.6700	-4 4	1272.9352	1 4					19	1240.6700	-4 4	1272.9352	1 4						19
20	1239.7724	-4 4	1273.6915	5 9					20	1239.7724	-4 4	1273.6915	5 9						20
21	1238.8712	-5 4	1274.4440	7 5					21	1238.8712	-5 4	1274.4440	7 5						21
22	1237.9663	-8 5	1275.1925	6 4					22	1237.9663	-8 5	1275.1925	6 4						22
23	1237.0581	-11 6							23	1237.0581	-11 6								23
24	1236.1474	-4 3	1276.6774	-10 6					24	1236.1474	-4 3	1276.6774	-10 6						24
25	1235.2331	1 3	1277.4162	0 3					25	1235.2331	1 3	1277.4162	0 3						25
26			1278.1498	-6 14					26				1278.1498	-6 14					26

27	1233.3930	-1	3	1278.8817	8	6	1274.4062	13	10	1320.4099	1	6	27
28	1232.4685	5	4	1279.6076	-2	3	1273.4693	3	5	1321.1425	2	3	28
29	1231.5415	19	14	1280.3311	0	4							29
30				1281.0505	-3	3	1271.5871	-1	5				30
31	1229.6717	-8	11				1270.6431	18	18	1323.3191	21	17	31
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35	1225.8980	1	5	1284.5938	-8	6	1266.8239	-9	5				35
36	1224.9460	2	4				1265.8631	7	11				36
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39	1222.0696	-1	4	1287.3649	7	6				1328.9498	7	7	39
40	1221.1054	10	7							1329.6380	21	22	40
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42	1219.1627	-11	10	1289.4036	3	5	1260.0215	25	14	1330.9976	-5	7	42
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45	1216.2320	36	17	1291.4097	1	5	1257.0519	-9	9	1333.0108	-18	12	45
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47	1214.2547	-4	16				1255.0584	-3	8	1334.3367	5	7	47
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50	1211.2722	11	15				1252.0436	14	7				50
51	1210.2691	-8	7	1295.3240	-1	7							51
52	1209.2650	-6	8				1250.0167	26	22				52
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54	1207.2478	3	6	1297.2306	-18	11							54
55	1206.2325	-13	13										55
56							1246.9485	26	23				56
57							1245.9155	-5	5	1340.0990	10	19	57
58	1203.1735	-2	8				1244.8818	-7	29	1340.7176	-5	6	58
59	1202.1471	-3	5							1341.3336	-5	7	59
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64	1196.9678	-25 25	1344.9434	12 12	64
65	1195.9255	-3 9			65
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68	1192.7726	-18 20	1305.7065	-26 20	68
69	1191.7168	-13 22			69
70	1190.6599	11 14			70
71					71
72	1188.5314	-2 15			72
73	1187.4651	13 19			73
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75					75
76	1184.2413	-19 25			76
77	1183.1664	24 26			77

1110 e - 0110 e 446										1110 f - 0110 f 446									
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J	
1			1293.1655	13 11			1293.1655	-26 11	1			1293.1655	-26 11					1	
2	1289.8163	-14 11	1293.9941	18 11			1289.8163	16 11	2									2	
3	1288.9710	-15 14					1288.9710	26 14	3									3	
4	1288.1203	-36 15	1295.6395	14 6			1288.1203	14 15	4			1295.6487	-8 11					4	
5			1296.4566	7 2					5			1296.4699	-3 5					5	
6	1286.4123	-41 28	1297.2707	6 3			1286.4123	19 28	6			1297.2876	-1 3					6	
7	1285.5547	-29 23	1298.0812	2 3			1285.5547	33 23	7			1298.1020	0 3					7	
8			1298.8887	3 2			1284.6904	11 9	8			1298.9129	-2 3					8	
9	1283.8254	-44 26	1299.6929	6 3			1283.8254	14 26	9			1299.7196	-13 14					9	
10	1282.9577	-31 28	1300.4927	0 3			1282.9577	22 28	10			1300.5254	-1 3					10	
11	1282.0852	-32 27	1301.2898	1 3			1282.0852	13 27	11			1301.3268	-1 3					11	
12	1281.2104	-23 12	1302.0833	1 3			1281.2104	12 12	12			1302.1251	1 3					12	
13	1280.3313	-23 10	1302.8718	-15 15			1280.3313	0 10	13			1302.9198	-2 3					13	
14	1279.4504	-7 6	1303.6607	9 4			1279.4504	1 6	14			1303.7116	0 3					14	
15	1278.5656	3 5	1304.4432	3 2			1278.5656	-6 5	15			1304.5000	-1 3					15	

16	1277.6770	9	10	1305.2226	1	2	1277.6770	-19	10	1305.2831	-22	11	16
17	1276.7845	10	5	1305.9986	0	2				1306.0675	2	2	17
18	1275.8882	5	7	1306.7714	2	2				1306.8456	-4	3	18
19	1274.9910	26	18	1307.5402	-2	3				1307.6218	3	3	19
20	1274.0862	3	4	1308.3058	-2	3	1274.0989	-2	4	1308.3944	7	9	20
21	1273.1805	5	2	1309.0682	0	3	1273.1958	-6	6	1309.1623	-4	3	21
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23	1271.3587	4	4				1271.3818	-1	2	1310.6906	-4	3	23
24	1270.4425	0	3	1311.3333	-3	4	1270.4702	1	2	1311.4501	-2	3	24
25	1269.5238	4	3	1312.0816	-1	2	1269.5536	-16	9	1312.2063	0	3	25
26	1268.6012	2	2	1312.8260	-3	3	1268.6373	0	3	1312.9588	-3	3	26
27	1267.6752	-2	4	1313.5673	-1	3	1267.7161	-3	3	1313.7085	-2	3	27
28	1266.7463	-1	3	1314.3050	0	2	1266.7921	-3	3	1314.4548	-2	2	28
29	1265.8139	-2	3	1315.0390	-1	2	1265.8650	-5	3	1315.1979	-1	2	29
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31	1263.9397	-2	3	1316.4964	-4	3	1264.0024	-2	2	1316.6740	-5	4	31
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33	1262.0522	-4	3	1317.9401	-3	2	1262.1275	-4	3	1318.1378	-2	2	33
34	1261.1040	-1	2	1318.6569	0	3	1261.1859	-1	3	1318.8648	-2	3	34
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36				1320.0789	-5	5	1259.2935	-1	3	1320.3091	-1	3	36
37	1258.2411	18	11	1320.7851	-2	3	1258.3428	-2	3	1321.0264	0	3	37
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40	1255.3454	-2	3	1322.8822	1	3	1255.4739	0	2	1323.1593	3	4	40
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44	1251.4428	0	2	1325.6284	-1	2				1325.9577	0	2	44
45	1250.4596	4	3	1326.3066	3	3	1250.6349	1	2	1326.6493	-1	2	45
46	1249.4725	0	2	1326.9808	3	3	1249.6580	-5	19	1327.3380	0	2	46
47	1248.4827	0	2	1327.6514	1	2	1248.6810	15	11	1328.0224	-10	12	47
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53	1242.4783	-2	2	1331.6024	2	2	1242.7477	0	2	1332.0699	1	2	53
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58	1237.3908	-1	2	1334.7989	5	3	1237.7305	-5	4	1335.3566	1	2	58
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63	1232.2284	0	2	1337.9082	7	3	1232.6500	0	2	1338.5668	-4	3	63
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67	1228.0455	0	3	1340.3327	2	2	1228.5406	-2	3	1341.0820	-2	3	67
68	1226.9924	-2	3	1340.9285	-16	12	1227.5074	-1	3	1341.7034	-2	4	68
69	1225.9363	-4	3	1341.5217	-27	24	1226.4718	-1	3	1342.3216	-5	4	69
70	1224.8781	0	3	1342.1149	-3	3	1225.4337	-2	3	1342.9377	-1	4	70
71	1223.8178	12	5	1342.7024	-1	3	1224.3934	-2	3	1343.5503	-3	4	71
72	1222.7530	7	4	1343.2864	-1	3	1223.3511	0	3	1344.1603	-2	3	72
73	1221.6851	-1	4	1343.8675	4	4	1222.3063	-1	3				73
74	1220.6149	-4	4	1344.4440	-3	3	1221.2595	1	4	1345.3716	-4	4	74
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81	1213.0486	-9	8	1348.3898	-8	11	1213.8712	-1	4	1349.5262	-1	4	81
82	1211.9580	0	5	1348.9406	-4	4	1212.8075	-3	5	1350.1087	-4	6	82
83	1210.8634	-4	6	1349.4880	-2	6	1211.7417	-6	13	1350.6895	1	5	83
84	1209.7670	-1	5	1350.0316	-4	10	1210.6747	-3	5	1351.2668	-4	7	84
85	1208.6694	17	13	1350.5718	-8	10	1209.6057	-1	7	1351.8426	2	5	85
86				1351.1107	7	9	1208.5348	0	6	1352.4152	1	5	86
87	1206.4616	2	7	1351.6441	0	6	1207.4603	-17	8	1352.9845	-9	9	87
88	1205.3528	-17	13	1352.1774	24	28	1206.3886	12	10	1353.5529	-4	13	88
89	1204.2449	-2	24	1352.7022	-4	4	1205.3125	13	15	1354.1193	5	8	89





19	1144.5084	-1	2	1177.2237	3	3	1144.7180	-1	3	1177.5483	-14	7	19
20	1143.6856	1	2	1178.0768	1	2	1143.9198	-2	2	1178.4334	-2	3	20
21	1142.8633	1	3	1178.9307	1	2	1143.1241	0	3	1179.3193	-4	3	21
22	1142.0420	3	2	1179.7850	0	3	1142.3302	-1	3	1180.2072	-5	3	22
23	1141.2205	-5	4	1180.6400	1	2	1141.5386	0	3	1181.0975	0	3	23
24	1140.4011	2	3	1181.4952	-1	3	1140.7489	-1	3	1181.9897	5	4	24
25	1139.5823	7	5	1182.3514	2	3	1139.9610	-4	3	1182.8823	1	3	25
26	1138.7638	8	5	1183.2076	1	3	1139.1758	-1	2	1183.7773	-1	2	26
27	1137.9448	-2	2	1184.0644	2	3	1138.3921	-3	2	1184.6754	4	3	27
28	1137.1279	2	3	1184.9216	2	3	1137.6110	1	3	1185.5735	-1	2	28
29	1136.3110	-1	2	1185.7788	-1	3	1136.8315	1	3	1186.4741	0	2	29
30	1135.4956	5	4	1186.6370	2	3	1136.0538	-1	3	1187.3761	-1	3	30
31	1134.6797	-1	3	1187.4946	-3	4	1135.2785	2	2	1188.2793	-1	2	31
32	1133.8653	3	3	1188.3532	-2	3	1134.5047	1	3	1189.1857	6	4	32
33	1133.0508	-1	3	1189.2121	-1	2	1133.7324	-4	4	1190.0921	1	2	33
34	1132.2370	-3	3	1190.0718	6	4	1132.9632	3	3	1191.0002	-1	2	34
35	1131.4263	20	10	1190.9304	-1	2	1132.1952	4	5	1191.9103	2	2	35
36	1130.6118	0	2	1191.7896	-3	3	1131.4266	-20	13	1192.8203	-4	3	36
37	1129.7999	0	2	1192.6496	0	3	1130.6635	-6	4	1193.7334	-6	5	37
38	1128.9884	-1	4	1193.5092	-1	2	1129.9014	1	3	1194.6485	6	4	38
39	1128.1775	-1	4	1194.3693	1	3	1129.1405	2	2	1195.5634	1	2	39
40	1127.3672	1	3	1195.2288	-4	2	1128.3814	4	3	1196.4795	-2	3	40
41	1126.5572	1	3	1196.0888	-4	3	1127.6236	3	2	1197.3976	0	2	41
42	1125.7475	-1	4	1196.9492	-1	3	1126.8675	3	3	1198.3169	3	2	42
43	1124.9376	-8	5	1197.8095	1	2	1126.1128	0	3	1199.2368	1	3	43
44	1124.1295	-2	3	1198.6691	-3	3	1125.3598	0	3	1200.1577	-2	3	44
45	1123.3216	3	3	1199.5293	-2	3	1124.6092	8	4	1201.0803	1	2	45
46	1122.5129	-4	4	1200.3887	-7	3	1123.8583	3	3	1202.0035	2	4	46
47	1121.7059	2	3	1201.2490	-2	3	1123.1102	2	3				47
48	1120.8982	-1	3	1202.1088	-1	3	1122.3630	2	3	1203.8525	0	3	48
49	1120.0916	3	3	1202.9686	1	3	1121.6170	-1	3	1204.7773	-6	3	49
50	1119.2847	1	4	1203.8281	2	4	1120.8728	2	3	1205.7057	6	3	50
51	1118.4784	3	4				1120.1289	-5	4	1206.6329	4	4	51
52	1117.6717	-2	4	1205.5461	2	3	1119.3868	-7	3	1207.5604	-2	3	52
53	1116.8665	6	5	1206.4052	7	4	1118.6461	-6	4	1208.4891	-2		53
54	1116.0600	-1	4	1207.2632	3	5	1117.9069	-1	4	1209.4194	9	10	54
55	1115.2550	5	6	1208.1212	3	4	1117.1682	-2	4	1210.3478	-4	4	55

56	1114.4485	-6	6	1208.9789	3	5	1116.4306	-2	10	1211.2774	-9	8	56
57	1113.6442	4	6	1209.8365	6	4	1115.6927	-16	10	1212.2085	-4	8	57
58	1112.8380	-7	4	1210.6930	2	4	1114.9586	0	4	1213.1399	2	4	58
59	1112.0331	-6	8	1211.5499	6	6	1114.2235	-3	11	1214.0704	-4	5	59
60	1111.2270	-18	5	1212.4063	10	6	1113.4891	-8	9	1215.0015	-5	9	60
61	1110.4240	0	7	1213.2598	-11	8	1112.7518	-49	16	1215.9341	7	8	61
62	1109.6200	7	5	1214.1167	7	10	1112.0203	-39	14	1216.8640	-8	5	62
63	1108.8157	11	11				1111.2927	4	7	1217.7978	16	12	63
64	1108.0105	5	6	1215.8257	12	11	1110.5605	-6	13				64
65				1216.6789	9	8	1109.8313	9	7	1219.6578	-8	18	65
66				1217.5305	-3	9	1109.1021	19	15	1220.5908	13	8	66
67	1105.5966	3	7	1218.3810	-22	18							67
68	1104.7931	13	12	1219.2337	-11	8	1107.6429	20	17				68
69							1106.9115	-2	13				69
70	1103.1811	-15	18				1106.1838	11	9				70
71	1102.3788	8	9										71
72	1101.5743	9	24										72
73	1100.7671	-16	18	1223.4790	-44	14	1103.9965	2	9				73
74													74
75							1102.5381	-5	15				75

1220 e - 0220 e 446													1220 f - 0220 f 446												
J	P Obs	O-C	Unc	R Obs	O-C	Unc	P Obs	O-C	Unc	R Obs	O-C	Unc	J	P Obs	O-C	Unc	R Obs	O-C	Unc	J	P Obs	O-C	Unc		
2				1299.5558	0	3				1299.5558	0	3	2				1299.5558	0	3	2					
3	1294.5242	3	4	1300.3832	-1	3	1294.5242	3	4	1300.3832	-1	3	3	1294.5242	3	4	1300.3832	-1	3	3	1294.5242	3	4		
4	1293.6736	-5	16	1301.2074	-2	3	1293.6736	-5	16	1301.2074	-1	3	4	1293.6736	-5	16	1301.2074	-1	3	4	1293.6736	-5	16		
5	1292.8207	-4	4	1302.0285	-1	3	1292.8207	-5	4	1302.0285	-1	3	5	1292.8207	-5	4	1302.0285	-1	3	5	1292.8207	-5	4		
6	1291.9654	4	6	1302.8470	5	5	1291.9654	4	6	1302.8470	6	5	6	1291.9654	4	6	1302.8470	6	5	6	1291.9654	4	6		
7	1291.1055	-2	4	1303.6608	-3	4	1291.1055	-2	4	1303.6608	-2	4	7	1291.1055	-2	4	1303.6608	-2	4	7	1291.1055	-2	4		
8	1290.2430	-1	3	1304.4726	0	5	1290.2430	-3	3	1304.4726	2	5	8	1290.2430	-3	3	1304.4726	2	5	8	1290.2430	-3	3		
9	1289.3775	0	3	1305.2826	18	21	1289.3775	-2	3	1305.2826	20	21	9	1289.3775	-2	3	1305.2826	20	21	9	1289.3775	-2	3		
10	1288.5090	4	3	1306.0853	-5	4	1288.5090	1	3	1306.0853	-3	4	10	1288.5090	1	3	1306.0853	-3	4	10	1288.5090	1	3		

11	1287.6351	-15	12	1306.8879	4	6	1287.6351	-20	12	1306.8879	6	6	11
12	1286.7615	0	4	1307.6848	-13	8	1286.7615	-5	4	1307.6848	-10	8	12
13	1285.8833	1	4	1308.4812	-2	3	1285.8833	-6	4	1308.4812	2	3	13
14				1309.2734	-1	4	1309.2734			1309.2734	3	4	14
15	1284.1172	1	5	1310.0621	-2	3	1284.1172	-10	5	1310.0621	3	3	15
16				1310.8483	4	9				1310.8483	9	9	16
17	1282.3392	8	4	1311.6293	-10	6	1282.3392	-9	4	1311.6293	-4	6	17
18	1281.4453	9	4	1312.4085	-9	6	1281.4453	-11	4	1312.4085	-3	6	18
19	1280.5484	12	4	1313.1847	-5	4	1280.5484	-13	4	1313.1847	1	4	19
20	1279.6485	16	6	1313.9573	-5	4	1279.6485	-13	6	1313.9573	1	4	20
21	1278.7457	23	7	1314.7270	-2	4	1278.7457	-12	7	1314.7270	5	4	21
22	1277.8392	24	6	1315.4935	2	7	1277.8392	-17	6	1315.4935	9	7	22
23	1276.9291	20	9	1316.2556	-5	4	1276.9291	-27	9	1316.2556	2	4	23
24	1276.0147	4	5	1317.0149	-8	6	1317.0149			1317.0149	-1	6	24
25	1275.1006	23	20	1317.7716	-4	4	1275.1006	-39	20	1317.7716	2	4	25
26	1274.1813	21	6	1318.5246	-4	4				1318.5246	1	4	26
27	1273.2619	48	14	1319.2744	-3	4	1273.2619	-33	14	1319.2744	1	4	27
28	1272.3345	27	9	1320.0209	-3	4				1320.0209	0	4	28
29	1271.4054	20	7	1320.7650	6	4				1320.7650	7	4	29
30	1270.4710	-9	10	1321.5042	-1	4				1321.5042	-2	4	30
31	1269.5378	5	6	1322.2416	7	4				1322.2416	3	4	31
32	1268.6012	16	3	1322.9745	3	4				1322.9745	-4	4	32
33	1267.6599	11	3	1323.7051	9	4	1267.6751	2	4	1323.7051	-2	4	33
34	1266.7156	6	4	1324.4312	3	8	1266.7330	3	7	1324.4312	-12	8	34
35	1265.7699	18	5	1325.1566	23	8	1265.7879	3	5	1325.1566	3	8	35
36	1264.8177	-4	8	1325.8772	28	11	1264.8392	-4	3	1325.8772	2	11	36
37	1263.8644	-6	7	1326.5913	1	18	1263.8882	-5	2	1326.5913	-31	18	37
38	1262.9098	9	9	1327.3064	17	10	1262.9335	-13	6	1327.3064	-22	10	38
39	1261.9500	3	3							1328.0201	5	6	39
40	1260.9880	6	2	1328.7237	20	8	1261.0182	-2	4				40
41	1260.0220	-2	4	1329.4278	26	9	1260.0562	4	4				41
42	1259.0538	0	3	1330.1284	30	22	1259.0904	0	2				42
43	1258.0822	-3	4	1330.8251	28	20	1258.1223	2	3				43
44	1257.1085	4	2	1331.514	16	6	1257.1507	-3	2				44
45	1256.1310	3	3	1332.2066	5	5	1256.1768	-2	2	1332.2177	-2	3	45
46	1255.1502	-1	2	1332.8928	-1	4	1255.2003	1	2	1332.9066	2	5	46
47	1254.1666	-3	2	1333.5791	26	14	1254.2207	1	2				47

48	1253.1800	-5	2	1334.2569	2	3	1253.2382	0	2	1334.2741	3	3	48
49	1252.1908	-3	2	1334.9340	4	2	1252.2525	-5	3	1334.9526	-1	2	49
50	1251.1983	-5	2	1335.6072	1	3	1251.2652	1	2	1335.6288	4	3	50
51	1250.2032	-3	3	1336.2776	3	4	1250.2745	1	2	1336.3008	-2	3	51
52	1249.2045	-7	5	1336.9436	-6	4	1249.2811	1	3	1336.9703	-1	2	52
53	1248.2034	-6	3	1337.6075	-2	2	1248.2848	0	3	1337.6358	-9	5	53
54	1247.1993	-5	3	1338.2676	-3	2	1247.2876	16	8	1338.2997	0	2	54
55	1246.1925	-2	3	1338.9241	-6	3	1246.2841	-3	3	1338.9596	-1	3	55
56	1245.1798	-29	18	1339.5779	-3	3	1245.2804	2	3	1339.6168	3	3	56
57	1244.1694	-4	3	1340.2279	-4	3	1244.2735	2	3	1340.2703	1	3	57
58	1243.1536	-4	3	1340.8745	-6	3							58
59	1242.1353	0	4	1341.5208	22	23	1242.2519	3	3	1341.5679	-3	3	59
60	1241.1136	-2	3	1342.1583	-4	4	1241.2361	-7	6	1342.2126	0	3	60
61	1240.0888	-6	5	1342.7951	-4	4	1240.2200	5	3	1342.8542	4	3	61
62	1239.0629	7	6	1343.4290	1	3	1239.1998	3	4	1343.4913	-7	6	62
63	1238.0310	-11	10	1344.0595	5	4	1238.1776	6	6	1344.1274	3	4	63
64	1236.9996	3	4	1344.6856	-2	4	1237.1520	0	3				64
65	1235.9645	9	6	1345.3095	3	4	1236.1250	5	5	1345.3882	0	4	65
66	1234.9259	7	4	1345.9269	-24	22	1235.0944	-1	4	1346.0141	-1	5	66
67	1233.8842	1	5	1346.5466	5	4	1234.0622	2	5	1346.6376	5	5	67
68	1232.8397	-4	8							1347.2574	3	7	68
69	1231.7947	12	5				1231.9895	-1	4	1347.8744	4	5	69
70	1230.7461	19	6	1348.3777	12	15	1230.9493	-5	4	1348.4875	-5	6	70
71	1229.6943	21	7	1348.9803	3	6	1229.9063	-13	8	1349.0989	-1	4	71
72	1228.6398	23	6	1349.5802	0	5	1228.8631	1	5	1349.7061	-9	8	72
73				1350.1783	12	5	1227.8169	8	11	1350.3142	20	23	73
74				1350.7714	7	10				1226.7653	-16	18	74
75	1225.4601	24	11				1225.7138	-16	10	1350.9142	-1	6	75
76	1224.3937	11	10	1351.9486	6	7	1224.6606	-10	9	1351.5137	1	5	76
77				1352.5318	0	5	1223.6036	-20	20	1352.1101	1	5	77
78	1222.2575	27	12	1353.1133	10	7				1352.7023	-12	9	78
79	1221.1821	-1	17	1353.6899	3	6				1353.8814	-6	10	79
80	1220.1072	1	9	1354.2641	5	8	1220.4258	16	18	1354.4682	12	14	80
81	1219.0296	1	11	1354.8340	-4	10				1355.0490	-2	7	81
82	1217.9478	-17	10	1355.4008	-11	7	1218.2913	-13	18	1355.6295	9	11	82
83	1216.8645	-27	6	1355.9636	-26	10				1356.2042	-11	13	83
84							1216.1523	-3	6	1356.7813	21	20	84

85				1357.3508	4	8	85
86				1357.9173	-16	28	86
87	1214.0054	9	9				87
88	1212.9274	0	8				88
89	1210.7695	19	25				89

0420 e - 0220 e 446									
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
2			1155.9075	23 25			1155.9075	23 25	2
3	1150.8607	9 26	1156.7515	9 7	1150.8607	9 26	1156.7515	9 7	3
4	1150.0226	-9 13	1157.5971	-3 8	1150.0226	-9 13	1157.5971	-1 8	4
5	1149.1884	0 7	1158.4460	6 11	1149.1884	0 7	1158.4460	9 11	5
6	1148.3545	-2 7	1159.2942	-6 7	1148.3545	-2 7	1159.2942	-1 7	6
7	1147.5226	2 6	1160.1448	-7 6	1147.5226	4 6	1160.1448	1 6	7
8	1146.6913	-1 6	1160.9969	-6 4	1146.6913	2 6	1160.9969	6 4	8
9	1145.8619	1 5	1161.8503	-7 4	1145.8619	6 5	1161.8503	12 4	9
10	1145.0330	-5 5	1162.7045	-13 6	1145.0330	3 5	1162.7045	13 6	10
11	1144.2068	1 6	1163.5599	-21 8	1144.2068	13 6	1163.5599	15 8	11
12	1143.3806	-8 4	1164.4170	-27 11	1143.3806	11 4	1164.4170	22 11	12
13	1142.5561	-14 6	1165.2755	-33 19	1142.5561	12 6	1165.2755	32 19	13
14	1141.7333	-19 7			1141.7333	18 7			14
15	1140.9128	-16 11			1140.9128	34 11	1166.9936	27 13	15
16			1167.8654	1 12	1140.0910	24 7	1167.8534	16 22	16
17					1139.2707	16 12			17
18	1138.4604	-11 15	1169.5970	-4 4					18
19	1137.6450	-22 16	1170.4656	-3 5	1137.6346	9 6	1170.4407	-5 9	19
20	1136.8321	-25 9	1171.3351	-10 4			1171.3062	-2 5	20
21	1136.0237	-1 4	1172.2076	-4 5	1136.0038	5 3	1172.1715	-11 13	21
22	1135.2142	-5 4	1173.0805	-11 4	1135.1905	6 4	1173.0405	7 5	22
23	1134.4064	-11 5	1173.9565	-5 3	1134.3778	1 5	1173.9083	3 3	23
24	1133.6017	-5 4	1174.8334	-9 3			1174.7771	0 5	24
25	1132.7988	-1 5	1175.7126	-8 5	1132.7568	-1 5	1175.6484	13 4	25



1209.0896 6 27 63  
1209.9706 10 10 64

63  
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1310 e ~ 0310 e 446 1310 f - 0310 f 446

J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
1			1299.6432	-5 3					1
2									2
3									3
4			1301.2897	6 4	1293.7595	4 3	1301.3076	-1 8	4
5			1302.1047	-15 18	1292.9053	19 20			5
6	1292.0603	17 10	1302.9198	1 3	1292.0445	2 3	1302.9475	-1 4	6
7	1291.1957	-19 9			1291.1816	-2 8	1303.7620	-3 4	7
8	1290.3328	-2 4	1304.5348	-9 3	1290.3163	4 3	1304.5734	-2 3	8
9	1289.4646	-2 2	1305.3379	-2 3	1289.4470	3 2	1305.3824	9 4	9
10	1288.5924	-7 3	1306.1380	12 7	1288.5744	2 3	1306.1880	21 17	10
11	1287.7179	2 3			1287.6993	11 3			11
12	1286.8384	-3 2	1307.7227	-5 2	1286.8195	5 2	1307.7842	-2 2	12
13	1285.9554	-7 3	1308.5106	-2 2	1285.9367	3 2	1308.5802	18 7	13
14	1285.0693	-7 4	1309.2937	-10 4	1285.0509	5 2	1309.3690	1 2	14
15	1284.1822	20 9	1310.0755	7 7	1284.1618	6 3	1310.1559	-1 2	15
16	1283.2863	-6 3	1310.8498	-15 7	1283.2688	2 3	1310.9396	0 2	16
17							1311.7196	-1 2	17
18	1281.4900	4 4	1312.3953	23 27	1281.4736	1 2	1312.4962	-2 2	18
19	1280.5850	-6 3	1313.1584	2 3	1280.5701	-9 5			19
20	1279.6758	-23 25	1313.9170	-27 11	1279.6655	2 26	1314.0399	7 6	20
21	1278.7664	-6 12	1314.6773	-2 2					21
22			1315.4321	6 4					22
23			1316.1836	19 11	1276.9289	7 6	1315.5682	2 2	23
24	1276.0131	5 19	1316.9276	-6 3	1276.0131	37 19	1316.3269	-2 2	24
25			1317.6713	4 3			1317.0831	3 2	25
26	1274.1612	25 11	1318.4098	-1 4	1274.1612	-7 11	1317.8352	3 2	26
27	1273.2291	26 18	1319.1446	-5 3			1318.5828	-8 4	27
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28	1272.2907	-1	2	1319.8772	7	6	1271.3688	25	28	1320.8080	-4	5	28
29				1320.6044	2	3	1270.4290	9	7	1321.5437	7	4	29
30	1270.4102	13	6	1321.3263	-17	7	1269.4870	4	4				30
31	1269.4618	-9	6	1322.0478	-3	3	1268.5416	-3	3	1323.0012	-4	3	31
32	1268.5133	2	3	1322.7644	0	3	1267.5936	-4	2	1323.7267	11	5	32
33	1267.5595	-4	3	1323.4770	1	2	1266.6424	-6	5				33
34	1266.6033	0	5	1324.1861	5	3	1265.6874	-13	11				34
35	1265.6441	9	7	1324.8905	0	3				1325.8772	7	4	35
36										1326.5894	30	26	36
37	1263.7131	3	3	1326.2897	8	5	1263.7705	-3	8				37
38	1262.7420	-3	4	1326.9822	-2	4	1262.8079	8	4				38
39	1261.7687	2	3	1327.6719	-2	4	1261.8399	-4	3	1327.9974	18	9	39
40	1260.7920	8	3	1328.3580	0	3	1260.8699	-5	4				40
41	1259.8098	-7	5	1329.0398	-2	3	1259.8967	-6	4				41
42	1258.8261	-3	3	1329.7177	-5	4	1258.9218	6	4	1330.0832	2	4	42
43	1257.8387	-1	3	1330.3931	5	3	1257.9415	-4	3	1330.7716	-1	3	43
44	1256.8478	-1	4	1331.0627	-5	4	1256.9593	-3	3	1331.4561	-8	5	44
45	1255.8538	3	4				1255.9736	-6	4	1332.1395	9	4	45
46	1254.8557	0	3	1332.3928	-1	3				1332.8166	-2	3	46
47				1333.0527	7	4	1253.9935	-7	4	1333.4911	-3	3	47
48	1252.8503	3	4	1333.7078	6	6	1252.9996	0	3	1334.1626	1	5	48
49	1251.8420	-1	4	1334.3594	8	5				1334.8298	-3	5	49
50	1250.8308	0	4				1251.0017	3	6	1335.4934	-8	5	50
51	1249.8126	-35	22	1335.6479	-19	10	1249.9982	4	3	1336.1547	0	4	51
52	1248.7976	-5	6							1336.8120	2	5	52
53	1247.7787	20	19	1336.9269	13	13	1247.9809	-8	8	1337.4650	-3	4	53
54				1337.5586	9	8	1246.9691	0	5	1338.1154	1	4	54
55	1245.7256	18	11	1338.1858	-2	5	1245.9561	25	15	1338.7617	-1	5	55
56	1244.6925	1	5	1338.8105	1	3	1244.9363	11	7	1339.4034	-14	7	56
57	1243.6566	-10	7	1339.4315	6	4	1243.9147	8	6	1340.0458	15	9	57
58				1340.0459	-17	10	1242.8897	1	5				58
59				1340.6594	-9	10	1241.8626	2	6	1341.3123	-6	8	59
60	1240.5334	2	4							1341.9402	-17	14	60
61										1342.5668	-7	12	61
62				1342.4746	-8	4	1238.7656	19	11	1343.1916	20	18	62
63				1343.0727	1	4	1237.7233	-18	27	1343.8093	11	8	63
64	1236.3218	10	8				1236.6846	9	6	1344.4243	9	7	64









16	1287.9752	-2	3	1315.6308	-2	3	1315.6308	-2	3	16
17	1287.0845	-3	4	1316.4156	0	3	1316.4156	-1	3	17
18				1317.1971	-1	4	1317.1971	-1	4	18
19	1285.2957	13	13	1317.9753	-2	3	1317.9753	-2	3	19
20	1284.3946	0	3	1318.7506	0	3	1318.7506	-1	3	20
21	1283.4918	-1	3	1319.5229	3	3	1319.5229	3	3	21
22	1282.5861	0	3	1320.2912	-2	10	1320.2912	-2	10	22
23	1281.6771	-2	4	1321.0567	-3	4	1321.0567	-4	4	23
24	1280.7653	-2	4	1321.8206	12	7	1321.8206	11	7	24
25	1279.8500	-7	8	1322.5787	1	3	1322.5787	0	3	25
26	1278.9332	3	5	1323.3349	2	4	1323.3349	1	4	26
27	1278.0122	0	3	1324.0866	-9	8	1324.0866	-11	8	27
28	1277.0899	15	11	1324.8374	2	3	1324.8374	1	3	28
29	1276.1615	-2	3	1325.5856	20	17	1325.5856	18	17	29
30	1275.2316	-4	4	1326.3266	-3	4	1326.3266	-5	4	30
31	1274.2989	-5	4	1327.0680	10	7	1327.0680	8	7	31
32	1273.3642	4	5	1327.8038	0	3	1327.8038	-3	3	32
33	1272.4252	-1	4	1328.5376	1	3	1328.5376	-2	3	33
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35	1270.5384	-11	5	1329.9952	0	4	1329.9952	-5	4	35
36	1269.5912	-10	5	1330.7198	5	4	1330.7198	0	4	36
37				1331.4407	6	3	1331.4407	-1	3	37
38				1332.1580	2	3	1332.1580	-5	3	38
39	1266.7332	2	6	1332.8733	11	6	1332.8733	2	6	39
40	1265.7705	-36	13				1333.5820	-24	22	40
41	1264.8135	11	21	1334.2918	3	4	1334.2918	-8	4	41
42	1263.8485	7	25	1334.9971	8	3	1334.9971	-5	3	42
43	1262.8790	-14	8	1335.6987	8	3	1335.6987	-7	3	43
44	1261.9094	-7	7	1336.3973	10	4	1336.3973	-7	4	44
45	1260.9343	-28	10	1337.0924	9	4	1337.0924	-10	4	45
46	1259.9601	-11	9	1337.7844	10	3	1337.7844	-13	3	46
47	1258.9798	-27	13	1338.4732	10	5	1338.4732	-15	5	47
48	1257.9979	-31	13	1339.1577	0	19	1339.1577	-29	19	48
49	1257.0134	-33	16	1339.8422	22	10	1339.8422	-11	10	49
50	1256.0260	-37	21	1340.5212	21	6	1340.5212	-17	6	50
51	1255.0371	-28	26	1341.1974	24	8	1341.1974	-19	8	51
52	1254.0493	19	28	1341.8700	23	6	1341.8700	-25	6	52

53	1253.0452	-69 23	1342.5402	31 8	1253.0452	35 23	1342.5402	-23 8	53
54	1252.0545	4 16	1343.2050	17 15	1252.0436	11 5	1343.2050	-44 15	54
55			1343.8675	12 10	1251.0404	-1 15	1343.8675	-57 10	55
56			1344.5266	6 30	1250.0381	24 7	1344.5266	-72 30	56
57	1249.0465	24 15	1345.1841	16 14	1249.0270	-11 11			57
58	1248.0342	-12 4	1345.8354	-4 16	1248.0174	-4 8			58
59	1247.0258	18 13	1346.4859	1 5	1247.0046	0 6			59
60					1245.9841	-46 8	1347.1455	7 8	60
61					1244.9695	-4 4	1347.7905	7 6	61
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66							1350.9658	-22 25	66
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71							1354.0713	18 7	71
72							1354.6817	10 6	72
73							1355.2915	26 10	73
74							1355.8943	2 10	74
75							1356.4954	-9 14	75
76							1357.6909	-9 9	76
77	1228.3879	1 8	1357.6261	25 20	1227.2342	30 23	1358.2830	-22 9	77
78	1227.3284	-13 11	1358.2133	29 13	1226.1642	10 17	1358.8710	-46 15	78
79			1358.7956	18 13	1225.0952	27 14	1359.4585	-46 13	79
80	1225.2041	-24 17	1359.3783	47 20	1224.0214	23 16			80
81	1224.1411	-5 9	1359.9561	62 13					81
82									82
83									83
84									84
85									85
86	1218.7825	-19 17							86

0530 e - 0330 e 446					0530 f - 0330 f 446				
J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
3									3
4			1151.3541	-14 14			1151.3541	-14 14	4
5									5
6	1142.0998	-10 19	1153.0528	3 15	1142.9392	26 23	1153.0528	3 15	6
7			1153.9033	6 16	1142.0998	-10 19	1153.9033	6 16	7
8	1140.4311	-17 29	1154.7549	10 19	1140.4311	-17 29	1154.7549	10 19	8
9							1155.6088	25 19	9
10			1156.4604	8 10			1156.4604	7 10	10
11			1157.3134	-7 11			1157.3134	-7 11	11
12			1158.1709	12 21			1158.1709	12 21	12
13	1136.2829	0 15			1136.2829	-1 15			13
14	1135.4546	-19 14	1159.8838	-2 6	1135.4546	-19 14	1159.8838	-3 6	14
15									15
16	1133.8083	12 13	1161.6027	1 6	1133.8083	11 13	1161.6027	-1 6	16
17	1132.9839	-3 9	1162.4650	15 17	1132.9839	-4 9	1162.4650	13 17	17
18	1132.1615	-10 12	1163.3260	5 11	1132.1615	-12 12	1163.3260	3 11	18
19	1131.3421	1 8	1164.1881	-4 12	1131.3421	-1 8	1164.1881	-8 12	19
20	1130.5232	5 10	1165.0526	1 7	1130.5232	2 10	1165.0526	-5 7	20
21			1165.9193	17 14	1129.7032	-19 14	1165.9193	10 14	21
22	1128.8879	1 8	1166.7838	0 12	1128.8879	-5 8	1166.7838	-9 12	22
23	1128.0730	9 7	1167.6516	6 14	1128.0730	1 7	1167.6516	-5 14	23
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25	1126.4461	15 8	1169.3900	15 8	1126.4461	3 8	1169.3900	-3 8	25
26	1125.6336	10 6	1170.2599	12 13	1125.6336	-6 6	1170.2599	-12 13	26
27	1124.8230	11 8	1171.1308	8 11	1124.8230	-9 8	1171.1308	-22 11	27
28			1172.0037	14 9			1172.0037	-22 9	28
29	1123.2045	3 14	1172.8778	22 11	1123.2045	-27 14	1172.8778	-22 11	29
30	1122.3999	28 17	1173.7530	31 23	1122.3999	-10 17	1173.7530	-23 23	30
31	1121.5934	20 18	1174.6272	20 15	1121.5934	-26 18	1174.6272	-44 15	31
32	1120.7889	21 13							32
33	1119.9858	23 17			1119.9858	-45 17			33

34	1118.3806	1	9	1177.2555	-12 29	1118.3880	-22 9	1178.1508	20 16	34
35				1178.1354	-4 12	1117.5914	-9 26	1179.0333	23 17	35
36				1179.0155	-3 10			1179.9158	13 13	36
37	1116.7817	-7	4	1179.8974	8 12	1116.0028	17 15	1180.8025	33 23	37
38				1180.7757	-26 23			1181.6857	5 27	38
39				1181.6597	-12 12	1114.4148	-11 17	1182.5746	21 18	39
40	1114.3926	-16	19	1182.5453	10 20	1113.6246	-11 18			40
41	1113.5986	-19	15	1183.4275	-11 15	1112.8385	14 10	1184.3547	38 21	41
42	1112.8057	-22	28	1184.3110	-26 15	1112.0517	16 11			42
43				1185.1972	-21 11	1111.2648	1 7			43
44	1111.2272	11	7	1186.0832	-26 9	1110.4818	7 8	1187.0305	18 8	44
45				1186.9721	-8 18					45
46								1188.8233	24 16	46
47				1189.6139	-42 21	1108.1427	20 23	1189.7224	31 11	47
48						1106.5872	-24 21	1190.6204	12 14	48
49	1107.2892	-9	10							49
50								1192.4249	12 12	50
51	1105.7224	-1	9							51
52	1104.9416	15	27	1193.1978	-10 6			1194.2370	22 14	52
53	1104.1566	-18	28							53
54										54
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56								1197.8751	-31 10	56
57								1198.7923	-15 26	57
58				1198.5531	48 24					58
59				1199.4495	95 22					59

2110 e - 1110 e 446 2110 f - 1110 f 446

J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
1									1
2	1283.9148	-2 21			1283.9148	31 21			2
3	1283.0712	-24 9			1283.0712	20 9			3

4	1282.2261	-29	13	1289.7141	0	5	1282.2261	24	13	1289.7289	7	5	4
5	1281.3782	-30	14				1281.3782	28	14	1290.5491	17	16	5
6	1280.5284	-18	23	1291.3388	-29	26	1280.5284	42	23				6
7	1279.6711	-48	18	1292.1508	1	4	1279.6711	10	18	1292.1785	14	3	7
8	1278.8157	-27	13	1292.9555	-8	3	1278.8157	26	13	1292.9874	-2	5	8
9	1277.9548	-40	12	1293.7595	8	7	1277.9548	15	12	1293.7956	5	2	9
10				1294.5581	3	4	1277.0901	-5	6	1294.6003	6	3	10
11	1276.2257	-12	4	1295.5538	1	3	1276.2257	7	4	1295.4004	-10	9	11
12	1275.3562	-5	5	1296.1458	-4	3	1275.3562	-5	5	1296.2007	6	3	12
13	1274.4838	5	9	1296.5364	9	6	1274.4838	-16	9				13
14	1273.6091	24	21	1297.7210	-5	3	1273.6091	-23	21	1297.7893	5	3	14
15				1298.5035	-8	3				1298.5799	12	5	15
16	1271.8447	6	6	1299.2836	-1	2							16
17	1270.9583	3	3	1300.0597	-2	2	1270.9721	-2	3	1300.1515	16	9	17
18	1270.0687	-1	2	1300.8314	-14	7	1270.0866	-4	3				18
19	1269.1764	-1	5	1301.6025	1	2	1269.1989	-1	2	1301.7073	-20	23	19
20	1268.2821	11	6	1302.3686	-1	2	1268.3081	0	2	1302.4849	3	4	20
21	1267.3826	1	2	1303.1321	4	2	1267.4144	-1	2	1303.2567	-3	3	21
22	1266.4805	-3	2	1303.8915	0	3	1266.5184	2	3	1304.0263	-2	2	22
23	1265.5753	-7	4	1304.6478	-1	3	1265.6188	-3	5	1304.7531	0	2	23
24	1264.6684	3	5	1305.4007	-4	3	1264.7173	0	8				24
25	1263.7571	0	3	1306.1513	3	3				1306.3173	-2	2	25
26	1262.8432	2	2							1307.0752	-2	2	26
27	1261.9259	0	2	1307.6412	3	4				1307.8304	0	2	27
28	1261.0055	-2	3				1261.0840	11	9	1308.5804	-21	9	28
29	1260.0825	0	3							1309.3315	-2	2	29
30	1259.1564	2	3	1309.8501	-10	20				1310.0756	-25	19	30
31							1259.2495	-2	3	1310.8220	4	3	31
32	1257.2956	11	11	1311.3082	0	6	1258.3309	17	14	1311.5623	1	3	32
33				1312.0313	-5	4	1257.4069	9	6	1312.2997	-3	2	33
34	1255.4221	14	10	1312.7522	0	4	1256.4799	-3	3	1313.0356	6	4	34
35				1313.4710	17	10	1255.5519	1	2	1313.7671	0	3	35
36				1314.1826	-5	4	1254.6215	6	4	1314.4960	-4	3	36
37				1314.8935	-2	3	1253.6872	-2	2	1315.2227	-2	4	37
38	1251.6369	-4	4	1315.6012	2	3	1252.7514	1	2				38
39	1250.6834	-7	5	1316.3052	2	3	1251.8131	3	2				39
40	1249.7265	-14	8				1250.8719	2	2	1317.3871	14	16	40
							1249.9281	-1	2				



41	1248.7686	-2	2	1317.7035	1	3	1248.9836	14	8	1318.1006	-5	3	41
42	1247.8077	9	4	1318.3978	1	5	1248.0339	1	3	1318.8142	4	4	42
43	1246.8421	2	3	1319.0889	1	3	1247.0831	2	3	1319.5231	-6	4	43
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49	1240.9928	5	3				1241.3282	0	4	1323.7270	3	2	49
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51	1239.0201	2	3	1324.5029	11	4	1239.3917	1	5	1325.1058	-8	12	51
52	1238.0308	13	9				1238.4179	-21	22	1325.7937	10	6	52
53	1237.0370	6	4	1325.8244	12	8				1326.4774	12	7	53
54	1236.0400	-5	7	1326.4784	-7	5	1236.4705	2	6	1327.1577	5	8	54
55	1235.0422	2	11	1327.1314	-6	5	1235.4911	-11	7	1327.8353	-4	4	55
56	1234.0415	8	5	1327.7830	13	12	1234.5115	-6	6	1328.5127	11	11	56
57	1233.0383	15	7				1233.5290	-9	8	1329.1853	1	4	57
58	1232.0304	2	4	1329.0708	-9	6	1232.5462	6	6	1329.8552	-10	8	58
59							1231.5591	-3	5				59
60	1230.0095	4	5	1330.3478	-16	10	1230.5710	-2	5	1331.1921	9	7	60
61	1228.9945	-1	5	1330.9836	0	5				1331.8536	-15	9	61
62							1228.5895	4	7	1332.5169	2	4	62
63	1226.9577	-3	5							1333.1763	3	5	63
64	1225.9360	2	5				1226.5993	-2	5				64
65	1224.9108	-4	4	1333.4904	2	5	1225.6007	-12	15	1334.4861	-18	14	65
66	1223.8837	-4	5				1224.6023	-4	5	1335.1402	-2	5	66
67	1222.8544	-1	6				1223.6032	15	12	1335.7909	0	6	67
68	1221.8210	-14	8				1222.5996	5	6				68
69							1221.5944	-4	5				69
70	1219.7522	11	18	1335.9486	-2	6	1220.5898	8	9	1337.7293	-1	4	70
71	1218.7115	-3	8	1336.5573	12	11	1219.5817	1	6				71
72	1217.6706	3	10	1337.1607	1	12	1218.5707	-20	14	1339.0126	10	11	72
73	1216.6273	9	15	1338.3618	11	18	1217.5629	6	8	1339.6497	0	6	73
74	1215.5794	-8	8				1216.5500	-6	14				74
75				1339.5491	-5	8							75
76				1340.1390	-8	6							76
77	1212.4268	-14	10				1213.5067	-6	12	1342.1832	-5	9	77

78	1211.3733	1	8	1341.3119	0	4	1212.4904	0	9	78
79							1211.4727	4	10	79
80				1342.4752	21	12				80
81	1208.1936	-18	22							81
82	1207.1329	9	12							82
83	1206.0677	11	9							83
84	1204.9988	-5	14	1344.7637	1	24	1206.3676	10	14	84

1420 e - 0420 e 446 1420 f - 0420 f 446

J	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	P Obs	O-C Unc	R Obs	O-C Unc	J
2			1302.9701	-19 11			1302.9701	-19 11	2
3	1297.9334	3 17	1303.7990	-6 11	1297.9334	2 17	1303.7990	-6 11	3
4	1297.0839	27 19							4
5									5
6									6
7	1294.5063	18 15	1307.0751	-2 4	1294.5063	16 15	1307.0751	0 4	7
8			1307.8853	-1 5			1307.8853	1 5	8
9	1292.7694	1 7	1308.6918	-3 6	1292.7694	-4 7	1308.6918	0 6	9
10	1291.8975	10 7	1309.4950	-3 5	1291.8975	3 7	1309.4950	1 5	10
11	1291.0205	3 4	1310.2947	-2 4	1291.0205	-7 4	1310.2947	2 4	11
12	1290.1409	4 6	1311.0905	-6 5	1290.1409	-9 6	1311.0905	0 5	12
13	1289.2581	9 4	1311.8831	-6 7	1289.2581	-8 4	1311.8831	0 7	13
14	1288.3696	-9 28	1312.6736	8 12	1288.3696	-31 28	1312.6736	16 12	14
15	1287.4819	16 4			1287.4819	-11 4			15
16	1286.5909	43 30	1314.2394	-9 11	1286.5909	9 30	1314.2394	0 11	16
17	1285.6924	30 7	1315.0185	-3 8	1285.6924	-12 7	1315.0185	7 8	17
18	1284.7888	2 8	1315.7933	-4 9			1315.7933	7 9	18
19			1316.5644	-7 6	1283.8895	-11 5	1316.5644	5 6	19
20	1282.9797	30 26	1317.3323	-6 4			1317.3323	7 4	20
21							1318.0996	38 20	21
22					1281.1608	-? 16			22
23	1280.2328	3 14			1280.2440	4			23

24	1279.3139	32 16	1320.3677	-6 5	1277.4742	-5 4	1320.3677	8 5	24
25	1278.3865	11 3	1321.1176	-6 5	1276.5451	3 4	1321.1176	9 5	25
26			1321.8654	10 11	1275.6123	7 4	1321.8654	24 11	26
27			1322.6058	-13 25	1274.6781	29 22	1322.6058	1 25	27
28	1275.5873	-9 7			1273.7356	2 6			28
29			1324.0820	4 16	1272.7927	3 6	1324.0820	16 16	29
30	1273.7060	2 7	1324.8134	0 7	1271.8451	-10 6	1324.8134	11 7	30
31			1325.5410	-6 8	1270.8958	-8 2	1325.5410	4 8	31
32	1271.8085	-3 8	1326.2661	-1 7	1269.9440	3 4	1326.2661	8 7	32
33	1270.8548	-9 5			1268.9886	9 3			33
34	1269.8979	-7 5	1327.7038	-6 6	1268.0290	6 5	1327.7038	-1 6	34
35	1268.9374	-6 4	1328.4185	5 15	1267.0668	9 4	1328.4185	7 15	35
36	1267.9743	4 9	1329.1278	-2 6	1266.1008	6 6	1329.1278	-2 6	36
37	1267.0064	2 6	1329.8346	3 6	1265.1323	11 7	1329.8346	0 6	37
38	1266.0346	-5 5			1264.1582	-9 3			38
39	1265.0601	-4 4	1331.2368	8 10	1263.1842	5 4	1331.2368	-2 10	39
40	1264.0826	2 7	1331.9313	0 7	1262.2057	5 5	1331.9313	-14 7	40
41	1263.1001	-7 7	1332.6227	-3 14	1261.2233	-2 7	1332.6227	-21 14	41
42			1333.3119	9 6	1260.2413	26 26	1333.3119	-14 6	42
43	1261.1275	0 6	1333.9966	12 7	1259.2498	-8 4	1333.9966	-15 7	43
44			1334.6777	17 11			1334.6777	-16 11	44
45	1259.1408	3 9	1335.3562	32 17			1335.3562	-6 17	45
46	1258.1422	2 7	1336.0290	27 18			1336.0290	-18 18	46
47			1336.6950	-10 20					47
48	1256.1342	-9 11	1337.3619	0 7	1256.2676	-1 7			48
49	1255.1306	38 22			1255.2681	10 6			49
50	1254.1178	25 10			1254.2642	8 7	1338.6887	-17 23	50
51	1253.1020	13 7	1339.3358	-19 12	1253.2556	-10 7	1339.3486	23 14	51
52	1252.0865	35 21	1339.9875	-14 8	1252.2522	55 11	1340.0004	18 8	52
53					1251.2347	9 10			53
54	1250.0383	-2 8							54
55			1341.9205	1 17					55
56	1247.9805	-20 20			1248.1773	9 11			56
57	1246.9487	-16 9			1247.1510	-2 9			57
58	1245.9156	1 6					1343.8421	34 23	58
59	1244.8786	5 19	1344.4443	2 14			1344.4673	6 11	59
60			1345.0630	-28 18			1345.0913	0 14	60

61	1345.6811	-27	13	1243.0185	-16	13	1345.7136	11	8	61
62							1346.3312	7	7	62
63	1346.9099	13	8	1240.9360	-7	7	1346.9464	11	19	63
64				1239.8899	-6	5	1347.5547	-22	8	64
65	1348.1187	1	11	1218.8413	-1	7				65
66										66
67										67
68				1235.6770	2	6				68
69										69
70										70
71				1232.4882	16	11				71
72				1231.4174	-2	15				72
73										73
74				1229.2723	7	17				74
75				1228.1939	-6	15				75

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